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HAMPTON ROADS NEWS MEDIA TOOLKIT

OFFICE POLICIES

Norfolk Plea Agreement Philosophy, Policies, and Procedures

<https://www.norfolk.gov/DocumentCenter/View/70948/Norfolk-Commonwealths-Attorneys-Office-Plea-Philosophy-Policies-and-Procedures-03-21-2022>

Policy To Reduce Court Debt Collection Fees

<https://www.norfolk.gov/CivicAlerts.aspx?AID=6894>

Virginia State Bar Rules of Professional Conduct

<https://vsb.org/Site/Site/about/rules-regulations/rpc-part6-sec2.aspx>

STUDIES, FACT SHEETS, AND NEWS REPORTS

Bail Reform

- Moving Beyond Money: A Primer on Bail Reform | *Harvard Law School Criminal Justice Policy Program* | <https://www.prisonpolicy.org/scans/cjpp/FINAL-Primer-on-Bail-Reform.pdf>

Child Abuse

- COVID-19 school closings and child abuse reports: Research exposes dangerous link | *The Journalist's Resource (Harvard Kennedy School's Shorenstein Center)* | <https://journalistsresource.org/education/school-closings-child-abuse-research/>

Crime Coverage

- Building a Better Beat: A New Approach to Public Safety Reporting | *The Center for Just Journalism* | <https://justjournalism.org/page/building-a-better-beat-a-new-approach-to-public-safety-reporting>
- Local newsrooms want to stop sensationalizing crime, but it's hard | *Poynter* | <https://www.poynter.org/ethics-trust/2023/journalists-if-it-bleeds-it-leads-accountability-reporting/>

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- Media Guide: 10 Crime Coverage Dos and Don'ts | *The Sentencing Project* | <https://www.sentencingproject.org/fact-sheet/media-guide-10-crime-coverage-dos-and-donts/>
- 7 things journalists should know about guns | *The Journalist's Resource (Harvard Kennedy School's Shorenstein Center)* | <https://journalistsresource.org/criminal-justice/gun-things-journalists-should-know/>
- 10 Ways States Can Lower Crime | *The Council of State Governments Justice Center* | <https://projects.csgjusticecenter.org/tools-for-states-to-address-crime/10-ways-states-can-lower-crime/>

Domestic Violence

- An Informational Guide for Domestic Violence Victims in Virginia: Understanding the Legal Process for Victims of Family Abuse | *Virginia State Crime Commission* | <http://vscc.virginia.gov/informational-guide-domestic-violence-victims-virginia-english.pdf>

Gun Violence

- Americans' Experiences With Gun-Related Violence, Injuries, And Deaths | *KFF* | <https://www.kff.org/other/poll-finding/americans-experiences-with-gun-related-violence-injuries-and-deaths/>
- Can universal background checks curb gun violence? Here's what the research says. | *The Journalist's Resource (Harvard Kennedy School's Shorenstein Center)* | <https://journalistsresource.org/politics-and-government/background-checks-gun-violence-research/>
- Do loose gun laws lead to more gun deaths? Sometimes, but not always. | *Poynter* | <https://www.poynter.org/fact-checking/2023/gun-control-laws-reduce-homicide-deaths-true-false/>
- Gun buybacks: What the research says | *The Journalist's Resource (Harvard Kennedy School's Shorenstein Center)* | <https://journalistsresource.org/health/gun-buybacks-what-the-research-says/>
- The multibillion-dollar costs of firearm injuries: Research and resources to consider | *The Journalist's Resource (Harvard Kennedy School's Shorenstein Center)* | <https://journalistsresource.org/economics/firearm-injury-economic-costs/>
- No, government data does not show that defensive gun use saves lives | *Poynter* | <https://www.poynter.org/fact-checking/2022/defensive-gun-use-data-save-lives-department-justice/>
- Pediatric Trauma Surgeon Urges Public Health Focus On Gun Deaths | *National Criminal Justice Association* | <https://www.ncja.org/crimeandjusticenews/pediatric-trauma-surgeon-urges-public-health-focus-on-gun-deaths>
- Surge in 'Ghost Guns,' Child-Related Accidental Shootings | *National Criminal Justice Association* | <https://www.ncja.org/crimeandjusticenews/surge-in-ghost-guns-child-related-accidental-shootings>
- The Surprising Geography of Gun Violence | *Politico* | <https://www.politico.com/news/magazine/2023/04/23/surprising-geography-of-gun-violence-00092413>

- The Two-Decade Red State Murder Problem | *Third Way* |
<https://www.thirdway.org/report/the-two-decade-red-state-murder-problem>

Juvenile Crime

- Fact Sheet: Second Chances for Children in the Criminal Legal System | *The Campaign for the Fair Sentencing of Youth and the National Center for Victims of Crime* | <https://cfsy.org/wp-content/uploads/NCVCCFSY-Fact-Sheet-January-2023.pdf>
- A Majority of Voters Support an End to Extreme Sentences for Children | *Data for Progress, The Justice Collaborative Institute, & Fair and Just Prosecution* | <https://www.fairandjustprosecution.org/staging/wp-content/uploads/2020/07/Juvenile-Life-Without-Parole-Polling-Report.pdf>
- Virginia School Shooting Tests How Young Is Too Young to be Prosecuted | *The Marshall Project* | <https://www.themarshallproject.org/2023/01/14/virginia-school-shooting-juvenile-justice-minimum-age>

Local/Virginia Reporting

- The Data on Gun Violence and Nightlife in NFK | *NFK Currents* | <https://nfkva.com/the-data-on-gun-violence-and-nightlife-in-nfk/>
- Dozens of recent Hampton Roads murder cases have collapsed in court. Here's why this is happening. | *13News Now* | <https://www.13newsnow.com/article/news/local/13news-now-investigates/hampton-roads-homicide-conviction-rates-witness-protection-program-virginia/291-3baecbbe-9a14-441c-8ed8-d37dbf53ee9f>
- For many defendants in Hampton Roads, pretrial freedom is a pipe dream | *The Virginian-Pilot* | <https://www.pilotonline.com/2023/09/17/for-many-defendants-in-hampton-roads-pretrial-freedom-is-a-pipe-dream/>
- How Norfolk police use 172 automatic license plate reading cameras | *The Virginian-Pilot* | <https://www.pilotonline.com/2023/06/19/how-norfolk-police-use-172-automatic-license-plate-reading-cameras/>
- In Virginia, Money—Not Justice—Drives Prosecution | *Vera Institute* | <https://www.vera.org/news/in-virginia-money-not-justice-drives-prosecution>
- Norfolk installed license plate reading cameras that can follow a car throughout the city | *The Virginian-Pilot* | <https://www.pilotonline.com/government/local/vp-nw-norfolk-flock-cameras-20230524-fgyzjyjutndpla44hdzpvsm454-story.html>
- Taking Back the Community: Lesser gun charges often foretell violent killings | *WAVY* | <https://www.wavy.com/community/taking-back-the-community/taking-back-the-community-lesser-gun-charges-often-foretell-violent-killings/>
- Virginia ranks as one of America's 10 safest states, study says | *Richmond Times-Dispatch* | https://richmond.com/news/state-and-regional/crime-and-courts/top-10-safest-states-virginia-no-8/article_3f1eb8ea-edb8-11ed-968b-27b26fdb8576.html
- 'We need help:' City of Suffolk begins new initiative to curb violent crime | *WTKR* | <https://www.wtkr.com/news/we-need-help-city-of-suffolk-begins-new-initiative-to-curb-violent-crime>

Opioids

- Opioid Use Disorder Screening and Treatment in Local Jails, 2019 | *U.S. Department of Justice Office of Justice Programs Bureau of Justice Statistics* | <https://bjs.ojp.gov/document/oudstlj19.pdf>
- States are getting billions from opioid settlements. Now what? | *The Washington Post* | <https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2023/05/19/states-are-getting-billions-opioid-settlements-now-what/>

Parole & Probation

- Mortality, health, and poverty: the unmet needs of people on probation and parole | *Prison Policy Initiative* | https://www.prisonpolicy.org/blog/2023/04/03/nsduh_probation_parole/

Prosecutorial Reform

- Changing the Narrative: The Prosecutor's Role in Fostering Connections to Community-Based Care | *The Council of State Governments Justice Center, Association of Prosecuting Attorneys, and National District Attorneys Association* | <https://csgjusticecenter.org/publications/changing-the-narrative-the-prosecutors-role-in-fostering-connections-to-community-based-care/>
- Preface: New Directions in Prosecutorial Reform | *American Criminal Law Review (Georgetown Law)* | <https://www.law.georgetown.edu/american-criminal-law-review/in-print/volume-60-number-4-fall-2023/preface-new-directions-in-prosecutorial-reform/>

Protective Orders

- Protective Orders in Virginia - A Guide for Victims | *Virginia State Crime Commission* | <http://vscc.virginia.gov/protective-orders-virginia-guide-victims-english.pdf>

Recidivism

- Arrest History of Persons Admitted to State Prison in 2009 and 2014 | *U.S. Department of Justice Office of Justice Programs Bureau of Justice Statistics* | <https://bjs.ojp.gov/document/ahpasp0914.pdf>
- Choosing not to prosecute low-level crimes may reduce future crime, research finds | *The Journalist's Resource (Harvard Kennedy School's Shorenstein Center)* | <https://journalistsresource.org/criminal-justice/prosecution-choices-future-crime/>
- Jail Populations, Violent Crime, and COVID-19 | *CUNY Institute for State & Local Governance & the Safety and Justice Challenge* | <https://static1.squarespace.com/static/5fce962a1b4d771ad256fcc/t/6419acba78a06a22face1583/1679404220271/Jail+Populations,+Violent+Crime,+and+COVID-19+full+report+March+23.pdf>
- Virginia's Recidivism Rate Remains Among Nation's Lowest | *Virginia Department of Corrections* | <https://vadoc.virginia.gov/news-press-releases/2023/virginia-s-recidivism-rate-remains-among-nation-s-lowest/>

Restorative Justice

- Accountability and Repair: The Prosecutor's Case for Restorative Justice | *New York Law School Review* | https://digitalcommons.nyls.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1449&context=nyls_law_review
- Building Community Trust: Restorative Justice Strategies, Principles and Promising Practices | *Fair and Just Prosecution* | https://fairandjustprosecution.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/12/FJP.Brief_RestorativeJustice.pdf
- Crime Survivors Speak: The National Survey of Victims' Views | *Alliance for Safety and Justice* | <https://allianceforsafetyandjustice.org/crimesurvivorsspeak/>

Returning Citizens

- How To Improve Employment Outcomes for Young Adults Leaving Incarceration | *Center for American Progress* | <https://www.americanprogress.org/article/how-to-improve-employment-outcomes-for-young-adults-leaving-incarceration/>
- Locked Out 2022: Estimates of People Denied Voting Rights | *The Sentencing Project* | <https://www.sentencingproject.org/reports/locked-out-2022-estimates-of-people-denied-voting-rights/>

Victims' Rights

- Virginia Crime Victim and Witness Rights | *Virginia State Crime Commission* | <http://vscc.virginia.gov/crime-victim-witness-rights-card-english.pdf>