

Summit Strategies Group
8182 Maryland Avenue, 6th Floor
St. Louis, Missouri 63105
314.727.7211

**Employees' Retirement System of the City of
Norfolk**
Investment Review
1st Quarter 2015

Employees' Retirement System of the City of Norfolk

Table of Contents

As of March 31, 2015

Page 1	Executive Summary
Page 4	Economic Review
Page 7	Total Fund
Page 12	US Equity
Page 19	International Equity
Page 27	Fixed Income
Page 36	Real Estate
Page 41	Master Limited Partnerships
Page 46	Appendix
	• Flash Report
	• Benchmark Composition
	• Glossary of Terms

Executive Summary

[illegible]

Executive Summary

March 31, 2015

HIGHLIGHTS

- **Winners for the recent quarter**
 - Russell 2500 Growth US Equity +7.4%
 - MSCI EAFE Small Cap +5.6%
 - FTSE NAREIT Equity REITs +4.8%
 - Barclays LT Treasury Bonds +4.0%
- **Losers for the recent quarter**
 - Bloomberg Commodities -5.9%
 - Alerian MLPs -5.2%
 - CG Non-US World Govt Bonds -4.4%
- **Areas of strength for the recent quarter**
 - US Equity (beta)
 - Real Estate (absolute return)
- **Winners for the trailing year**
 - FTSE NAREIT Equity REITs +24.0%
 - Barclays LT Treasury Bonds +21.4%
 - Russell 1000 Growth US Equity +16.1%
 - Russell MidCap Growth US Equity +15.6%
- **Losers for the trailing year**
 - Bloomberg Commodity -27.0%
 - JPM EM Debt -11.1%
 - Barclays Global Bonds -10.1%
 - MSCI EAFE Small Cap -2.9%
- **Areas of strength for the trailing year**
 - US Equity (beta)
 - Real Estate
- **Areas of future focus**
 - Continued diversification of the portfolio

COMMENTARY

- Allocation to equities ended the quarter at 56.2%, within the targeted range of 55%-65%.
- Market value for the **Total Fund** increased slightly to \$1.03 billion by quarter end from \$1.02 billion in the previous quarter. The Total Plan returned 2.0% for the quarter and 7.1% for the trailing 12 months. The Total Plan lagged its Policy Index by 17 basis points for the quarter, but outperformed by 53 basis points for the trailing 12 months.
- The **Total Fund** ranked in the 81st percentile for the quarter and in the 58th percentile over the last 12 months.
- The **Domestic Equity Composite** continues to closely track the performance of the Russell 3000 Index. For the quarter and year, the portfolio returned 1.8% and 12.4%, respectively, and ranked in the 64th percentile of the peer universe for the quarter and in the 21st percentile for the year.
- The **International Equity Composite** was flat to the policy index for the quarter, returning 3.5% and ranking in the 70th percentile versus peers. For the trailing year, the composite returned -0.8%, outperforming the index by 24 basis points, and ranked in the 80th percentile versus peers.
- The **Fixed Income Composite** returned 1.9% for the quarter, outperforming the Barclays Aggregate Index by 24 basis points, and ranked in the 51st percentile versus peers. For the trailing year, the portfolio returned 6.1%, ahead of the index by 39 basis points and ranked above median (38th) versus peers.
- The **Real Estate Composite** returned 3.3% for the quarter, leading the index by 11 basis points, and ranking in the 48th percentile versus other real estate portfolios. For the trailing year, the composite returned 11.4% and ranked in the 70th percentile among peers.
- The **MLP Composite** returned -2.3% for the quarter, outperforming the index by 3.0% and ranking above median versus peers (47th). For the trailing year, the portfolio returned 6.7%, outperforming the index by 9.2% and ranking in the 28th percentile versus peers.

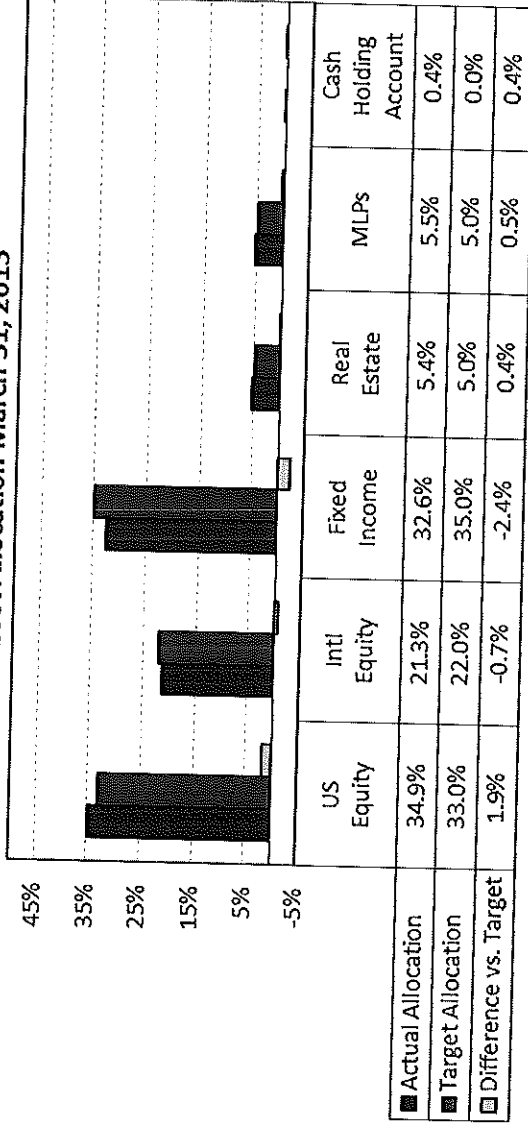
REBALANCING ACTIVITY FOR THE QUARTER

▪ Raise cash for benefit payments:

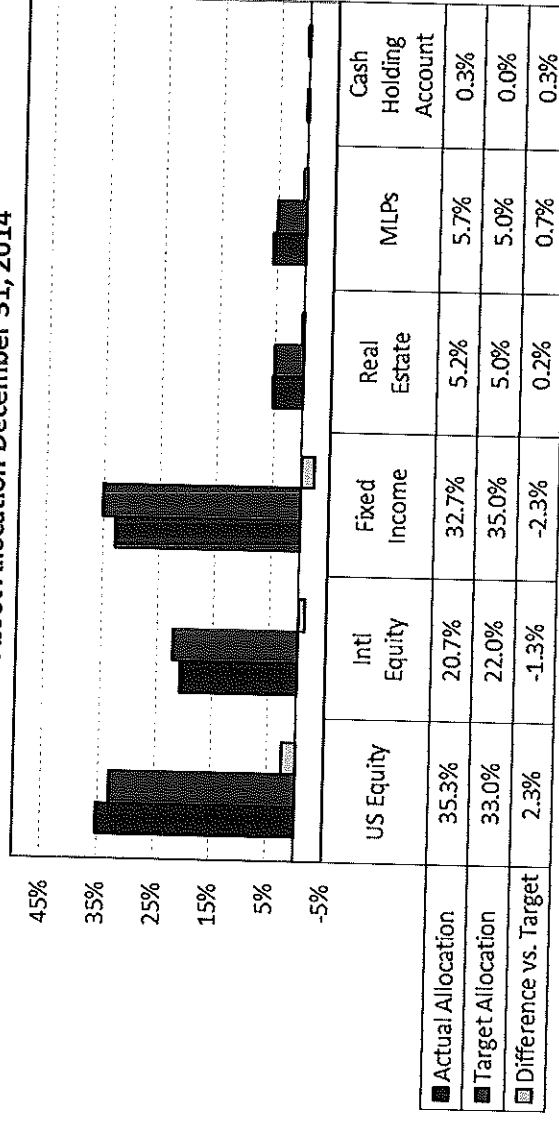
- **PIMCO**
To cash \$1,120,000
01/16/2015 (standing monthly order)
- **UBS**
To cash \$149,707
01/23/2015
- **SSgA Russell 3000 Index**
Non-Lending to cash \$3,500,000
01/26/2015
- **PIMCO**
To cash \$1,120,000
02/17/2015 (standing monthly order)
- **SSgA Russell 3000 Index**
Non-Lending to cash \$2,000,000
02/25/2015
- **PIMCO**
To cash \$1,120,000
03/17/2015 (standing monthly order)
- **SSgA Russell 3000 Index**
Non-Lending to cash \$2,000,000 03/25/2015

▪ Total quarterly transfer from cash to checking account: \$10,500,000.

Asset Allocation March 31, 2015



Asset Allocation December 31, 2014



Economic Review

1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30
31	31
32	32
33	33
34	34
35	35
36	36
37	37
38	38
39	39
40	40
41	41
42	42
43	43
44	44
45	45
46	46
47	47
48	48
49	49
50	50
51	51
52	52
53	53
54	54
55	55
56	56
57	57
58	58
59	59
60	60
61	61
62	62
63	63
64	64
65	65
66	66
67	67
68	68
69	69
70	70
71	71
72	72
73	73
74	74
75	75
76	76
77	77
78	78
79	79
80	80
81	81
82	82
83	83
84	84
85	85
86	86
87	87
88	88
89	89
90	90
91	91
92	92
93	93
94	94
95	95
96	96
97	97
98	98
99	99
100	100

Economic & Capital Market Highlights

March 31, 2015

Economy

US economic growth appears to have moderated during the first quarter of 2015 relative to recent quarters. Consumer spending, manufacturing and construction activity, and retail sales came in below expectations as severe winter weather in much of the country weighed on activity. On the other hand, the US labor market continued to show signs of improvement. Job growth in January and February was strong and while employers hired fewer workers than expected in March, the economy added more than three million jobs over the 12 months ending March. Many labor market indicators have returned to levels last seen prior to the Great Recession, a sign the economy is recovering and may be stable enough for the Federal Reserve to raise short-term interest rates for the first time since 2006.

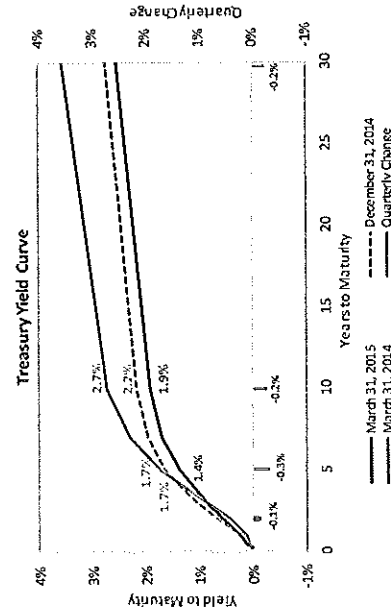
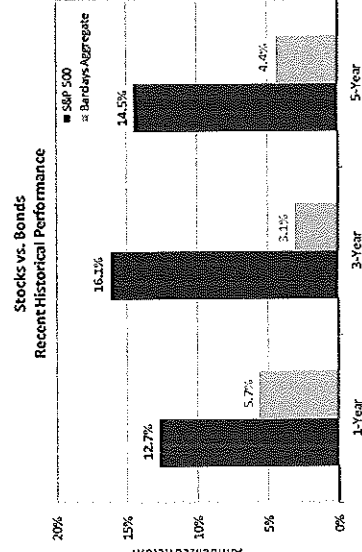
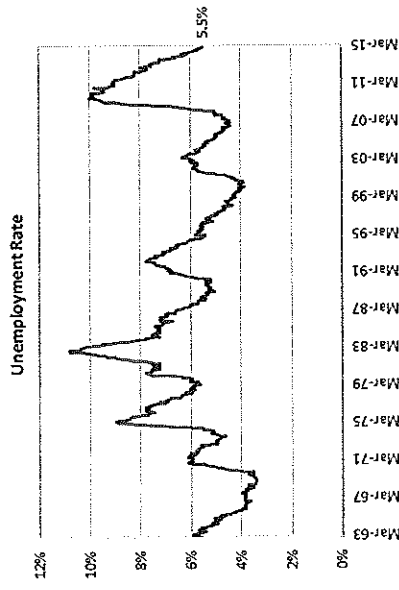
Economic growth and fundamentals throughout the rest of the world have broadly been lackluster. Many policymakers outside the US have cut key interest rates in order to spur economic growth and battle deflationary pressures. These actions have led to ongoing US dollar strength versus foreign currencies and in some areas, such as the eurozone, activity has started to pick up and economic data has generally beat expectations.

Capital Markets

Equity markets around the world moved higher during the quarter, with over 20 central banks announcing easing measures. International developed markets were generally the best performers, while within the US market small caps outperformed large caps. Fixed income investments performed well as global interest rates continued to decline.

Market Performance (Returns in USD)

	Quarter	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year
MSCI ACWI IMI	2.6%	5.1%	11.0%	9.3%
Russell 3000	1.8%	12.4%	16.4%	14.7%
S&P 500	1.0%	12.7%	16.1%	14.5%
Russell 1000	1.6%	12.7%	16.4%	14.7%
Russell 1000 Value	-0.7%	9.3%	16.4%	13.8%
Russell 1000 Growth	3.8%	16.1%	16.3%	15.6%
Russell 2000	4.3%	8.2%	16.3%	14.6%
Russell 2000 Value	2.0%	4.4%	14.8%	12.5%
Russell 2000 Growth	6.6%	12.1%	17.7%	16.6%
MSCI EAFE	4.9%	-0.9%	9.0%	6.2%
MSCI EAFE Small Cap	5.6%	-2.9%	10.7%	8.8%
MSCI Emerging Markets	2.2%	0.4%	0.3%	1.7%
Barclays Aggregate	1.6%	5.7%	3.1%	4.4%
Barclays US Treasury	1.6%	5.4%	2.4%	4.0%
Barclays US Credit	2.2%	6.7%	4.9%	6.2%
Barclays US MBS	1.1%	5.5%	2.5%	3.6%
Barclays US Corp: High Yield	2.5%	2.0%	7.5%	8.6%
NCREIF ODCE	3.4%	13.4%	12.7%	14.5%



Relative Performance

March 31, 2015

STYLE PERFORMANCE RANKING: ONE-YEAR TIME PERIODS

	Best Performing																		Worst Performing																	
	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Q1 2015	10 Yr ROR	20 Yr ROR										
EM	74.8%	EAFE	8.1%	Large Value Growth	35.2%	Large Value Growth	38.7%	EM	66.4%	Small Value	22.8%	Small Value	22.8%	EM	34.1%	EM	32.2%	EM	29.1%	Core Bonds	7.8%	EM	18.2%	Small Growth	43.3%	Small Growth	10.0%	Small Value	10.9%							
EAFE	32.9%	Large Growth	2.7%	S&P 500	33.4%	S&P 500	28.6%	Core Bonds	11.6%	Core Bonds	8.4%	Small Value	EAFE	14.0%	EAFE	Large Growth	11.8%	HY Bonds	26.9%	Bar.Int Treas	6.6%	Small Cap	38.8%	Large Value	EAFE	Large Value	9.4%	Large Value	10.9%							
Small Value	23.8%	S&P 500	37.2%	Large Value	21.6%	Small Value	31.3%	Bar.Int Treas	10.3%	HY Bonds	-1.4%	Small Cap	20.7%	Large Value	Small Value	EAFE	11.6%	HY Bonds	26.2%	Small Value	5.0%	Small Value	34.5%	Large Value	Small Cap	Small Cap	Small Cap	Small Cap	Small Cap							
Small Cap	18.9%	HY Bonds	-1.0%	Small Value	21.4%	Large Value	27.3%	Large Value	7.0%	HY Bonds	5.3%	Small Cap	Large Growth	22.2%	Small Value	Bar.Int Treas	8.8%	Small Growth	18.9%	Large Growth	2.5%	EAFE	17.3%	Large Growth	Core Bonds	Large Growth	EM	EM	S&P 500							
Large Value	18.4%	Small Value	-1.5%	Small Cap	28.4%	Small Value	21.3%	Small Cap	-3.0%	Small Cap	2.5%	Large Value	S&P 500	18.4%	Small Value	Small Value	Small Cap	EAFE	16.7%	Large Growth	2.1%	S&P 500	16.3%	Large Value	Small Growth	BC HY	BC HY	Large Growth	Large Growth							
Small Value	17.1%	Small Cap	-1.8%	Small Value	22.8%	Small Value	21.0%	HY Bonds	-5.9%	Large Value	-15.5%	Small Value	Small Value	15.8%	S&P 500	Small Value	Large Value	15.5%	Small Value	0.4%	Large Value	16.0%	S&P 500	32.4%	Small Cap	Small Cap	Small Growth	Small Growth	Small Growth							
Small Growth	13.4%	Bar.Int Treas	-1.8%	Small Value	19.2%	Small Value	7.4%	S&P 500	-9.1%	Large Value	29.8%	HY Bonds	Small Value	13.4%	S&P 500	S&P 500	S&P 500	HY Bonds	15.1%	Small Growth	-2.9%	HY Bonds	15.8%	EAFE	Small Value	Small Value	Small Value	BC HY	BC HY							
S&P 500	10.1%	Large Value	-2.0%	Core Bonds	18.5%	Small Value	2.4%	HY Bonds	-14.0%	EAFE	-15.7%	Small Value	Small Value	13.4%	S&P 500	S&P 500	Small Value	S&P 500	15.1%	Small Cap	-4.2%	Small Growth	15.3%	Bar.Int Treas	Core Bonds	Core Bonds	EM	EM	EM							
Core Bonds	9.8%	Small Growth	-2.4%	Bar.Int Treas	14.4%	Small Value	0.4%	Large Growth	-22.4%	S&P 500	22.1%	Large Growth	HY Bonds	9.3%	Large Value	Small Growth	38.4%	Small Value	EAFE	7.8%	Small Growth	-1.3%	Bar.Int Treas	BC Int Treas	BC Int Treas	Core Bonds	Core Bonds	Core Bonds	Core Bonds							
Bar.Int Treas	8.2%	Core Bonds	-2.9%	EAFE	11.6%	Small Value	-0.8%	Small Growth	-22.4%	Large Growth	-27.9%	Core Bonds	Core Bonds	4.3%	Small Cap	EAFE	Core Bonds	Core Bonds	6.5%	EAFE	-12.1%	Core Bonds	4.2%	Core Bonds	S&P 500	S&P 500	Core Bonds	Core Bonds	EAFE							
Large Growth	2.9%	EM	-5.2%	Core Bonds	3.6%	EM	-11.6%	EM	-21.2%	Small Growth	-30.3%	Bar.Int Treas	Bar.Int Treas	3.5%	Small Value	EM	Bar.Int Treas	Bar.Int Treas	5.3%	EM	-18.4%	Bar.Int Treas	1.7%	EM	Large Value	Large Value	Large Value	Large Value	BC Int Treas	BC Int Treas						

Total Fund

Case No.	Case Name	Case Type	Case Status	Case Date	Case Time	Case Location	Case Description	Case Notes	Case Comments
1	John Doe	Case 1	Open	2023-01-01	10:00	New York	John Doe is a 35-year-old male who is currently unemployed and has a history of drug use.	John Doe is currently being treated for drug addiction at a local clinic.	John Doe is currently being treated for drug addiction at a local clinic.
2	Jane Smith	Case 2	Open	2023-01-01	10:00	New York	Jane Smith is a 45-year-old female who is currently unemployed and has a history of drug use.	Jane Smith is currently being treated for drug addiction at a local clinic.	Jane Smith is currently being treated for drug addiction at a local clinic.
3	John Doe	Case 3	Open	2023-01-01	10:00	New York	John Doe is a 35-year-old male who is currently unemployed and has a history of drug use.	John Doe is currently being treated for drug addiction at a local clinic.	John Doe is currently being treated for drug addiction at a local clinic.
4	Jane Smith	Case 4	Open	2023-01-01	10:00	New York	Jane Smith is a 45-year-old female who is currently unemployed and has a history of drug use.	Jane Smith is currently being treated for drug addiction at a local clinic.	Jane Smith is currently being treated for drug addiction at a local clinic.
5	John Doe	Case 5	Open	2023-01-01	10:00	New York	John Doe is a 35-year-old male who is currently unemployed and has a history of drug use.	John Doe is currently being treated for drug addiction at a local clinic.	John Doe is currently being treated for drug addiction at a local clinic.
6	Jane Smith	Case 6	Open	2023-01-01	10:00	New York	Jane Smith is a 45-year-old female who is currently unemployed and has a history of drug use.	Jane Smith is currently being treated for drug addiction at a local clinic.	Jane Smith is currently being treated for drug addiction at a local clinic.
7	John Doe	Case 7	Open	2023-01-01	10:00	New York	John Doe is a 35-year-old male who is currently unemployed and has a history of drug use.	John Doe is currently being treated for drug addiction at a local clinic.	John Doe is currently being treated for drug addiction at a local clinic.
8	Jane Smith	Case 8	Open	2023-01-01	10:00	New York	Jane Smith is a 45-year-old female who is currently unemployed and has a history of drug use.	Jane Smith is currently being treated for drug addiction at a local clinic.	Jane Smith is currently being treated for drug addiction at a local clinic.
9	John Doe	Case 9	Open	2023-01-01	10:00	New York	John Doe is a 35-year-old male who is currently unemployed and has a history of drug use.	John Doe is currently being treated for drug addiction at a local clinic.	John Doe is currently being treated for drug addiction at a local clinic.
10	Jane Smith	Case 10	Open	2023-01-01	10:00	New York	Jane Smith is a 45-year-old female who is currently unemployed and has a history of drug use.	Jane Smith is currently being treated for drug addiction at a local clinic.	Jane Smith is currently being treated for drug addiction at a local clinic.

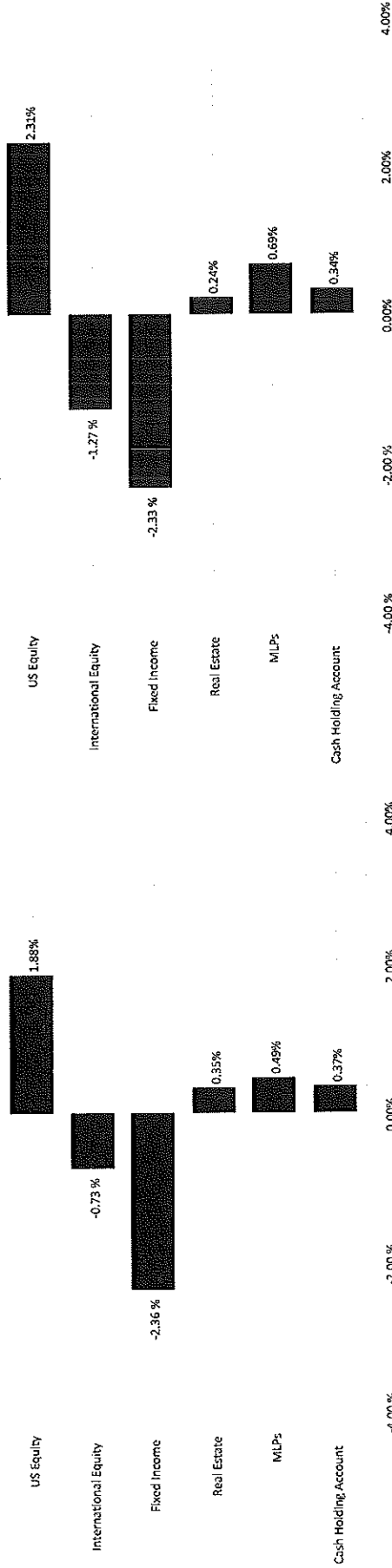
Employees' Retirement System of the City of Norfolk

Asset Allocation vs. Target Allocation

As of March 31, 2015

March 31, 2015

December 31, 2014



Allocation Differences

Allocation Differences

March 31, 2015

December 31, 2014

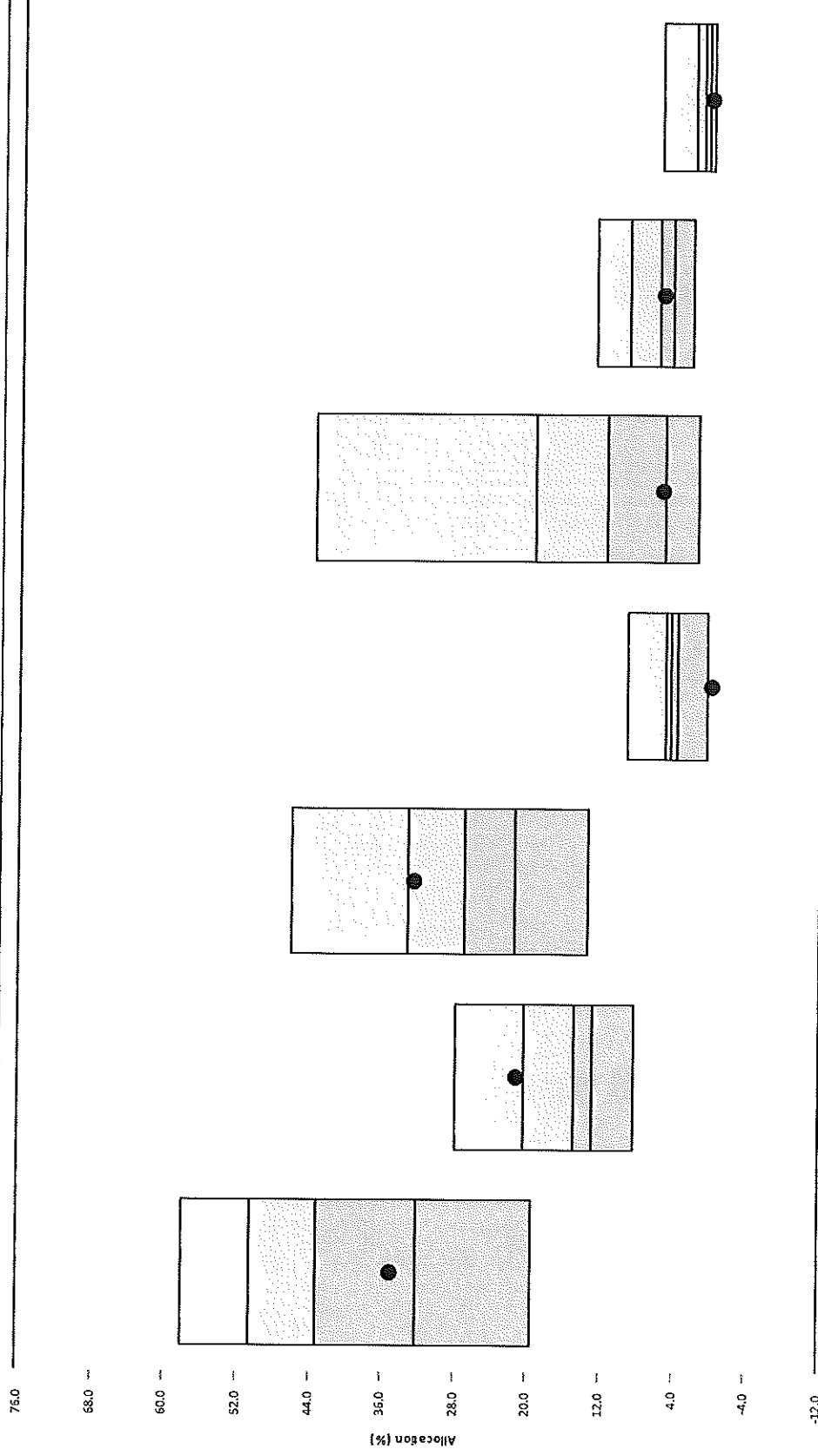
	Market Value (\$)	Allocation (%)	Target (%)
US Equity	357,519,763	34.88	33.00
International Equity	217,990,732	21.27	22.00
Fixed Income	334,539,536	32.64	35.00
Real Estate	54,853,995	5.35	5.00
MLPs	56,278,763	5.49	5.00
Cash Holding Account	3,835,699	0.37	0.00
Total Fund	1,025,018,487	100.00	100.00

	Market Value (\$)	Allocation (%)	Target (%)
US Equity	358,629,773	35.31	33.00
International Equity	210,575,842	20.73	22.00
Fixed Income	331,788,398	32.67	35.00
Real Estate	53,265,661	5.24	5.00
MLPs	57,820,743	5.69	5.00
Cash Holding Account	3,478,516	0.34	0.00
Total Fund	1,015,558,933	100.00	100.00

Employees' Retirement System of the City of Norfolk

All Public Plans-Total Fund Plan Sponsor Asset Allocation

As of March 31, 2015



Parentheses contain percentile rankings.

Employees' Retirement System of the City of Norfolk

Plan Sponsor Peer Group Analysis - All Public Plans-Total Fund Plan Sponsor Peer Group Analysis

As of March 31, 2015

26.0

23.0

20.0

17.0

14.0

11.0

Return

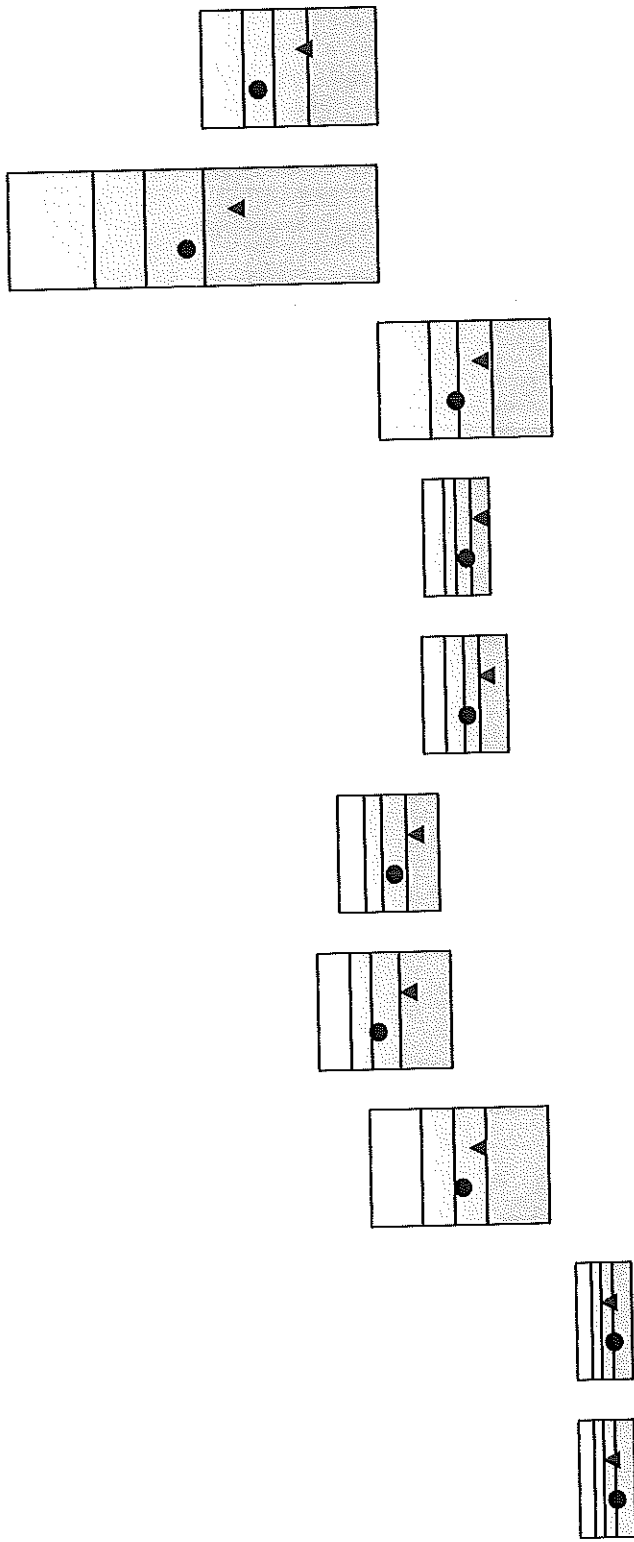
8.0

5.0

2.0

-1.0

-4.0



● Total Fund Composite
▲ Total Fund Policy

5th Percentile
1st Quartile
Median
3rd Quartile
95th Percentile

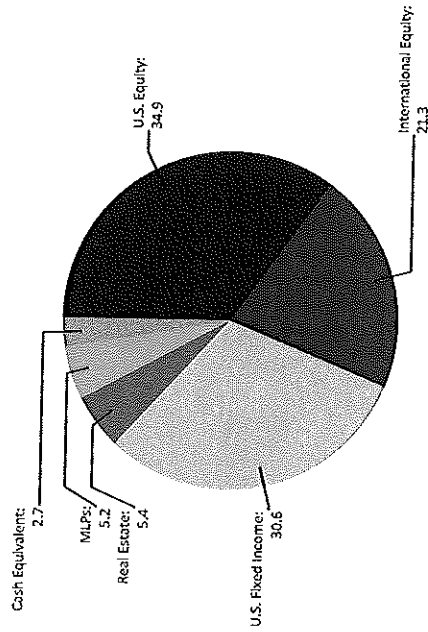
	3 Month	CYTD	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	7 Year	10 Year	2014	2013	2012
	2.20 (70)	2.20 (70)	6.52 (71)	8.74 (85)	8.45 (87)	5.96 (82)	6.04 (91)	5.92 (69)	14.11 (84)	11.77 (73)
	3.27	3.27	10.22	11.88	11.10	8.10	7.98	9.42	21.88	15.25
	2.79	2.79	8.44	10.77	10.16	7.33	7.31	7.70	18.98	13.81
	2.43	2.43	7.36	10.07	9.62	6.71	6.90	6.71	17.22	12.75
	2.09	2.09	6.26	9.08	8.74	6.17	6.39	5.54	15.23	11.63
	1.43	1.43	4.14	7.37	7.68	5.24	5.77	3.57	9.34	9.27

Employees' Retirement System of the City of Norfolk

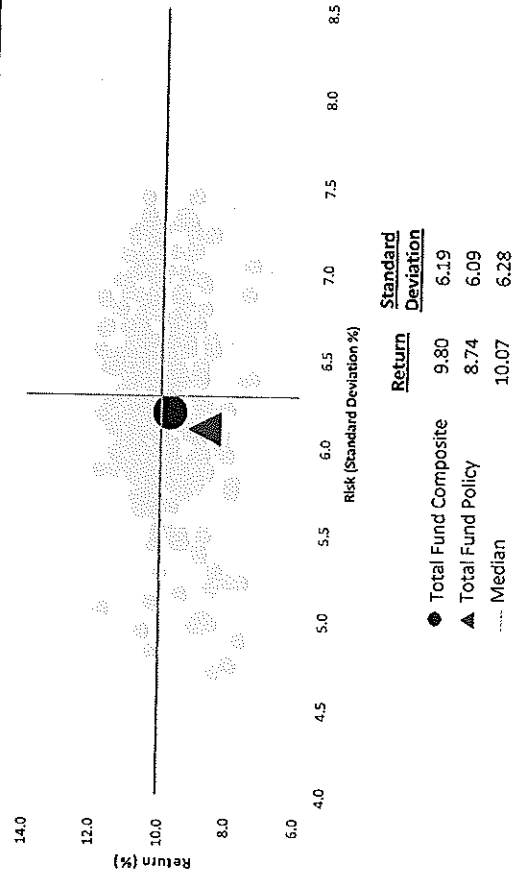
Total Fund Composite

As of March 31, 2015

Asset Allocation by Segment*

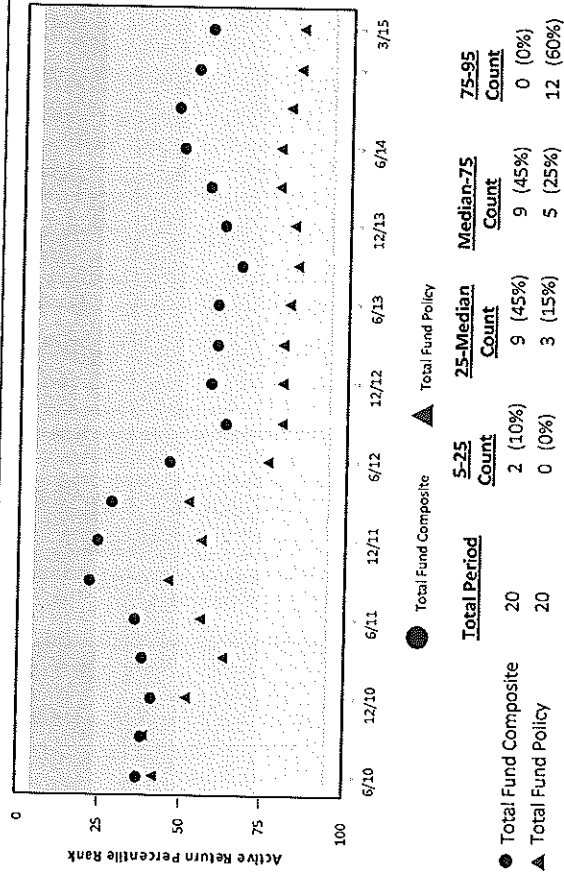


Risk vs. Return (04/01/12 - 03/31/15)

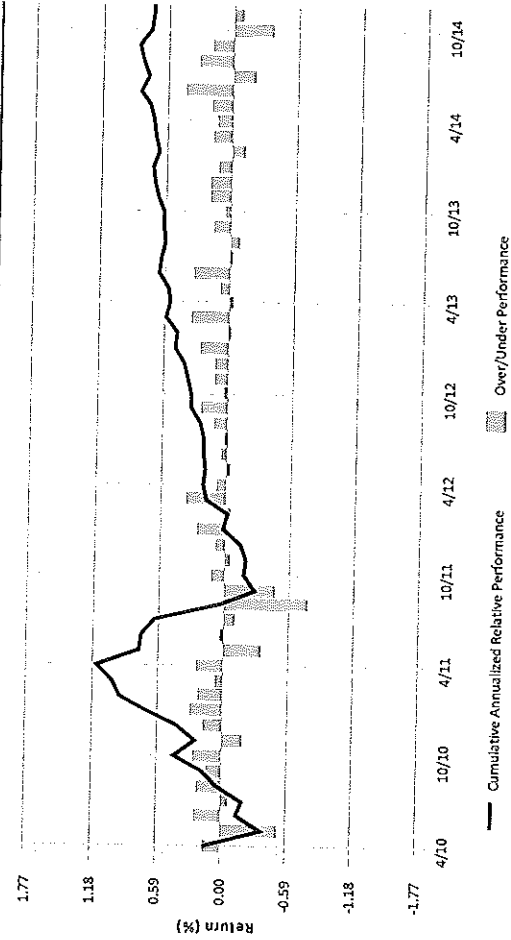


* Cash Equivalent allocation includes manager cash.

3 Year Rolling Return Rank



Relative Performance vs. Total Fund Policy



US Equity

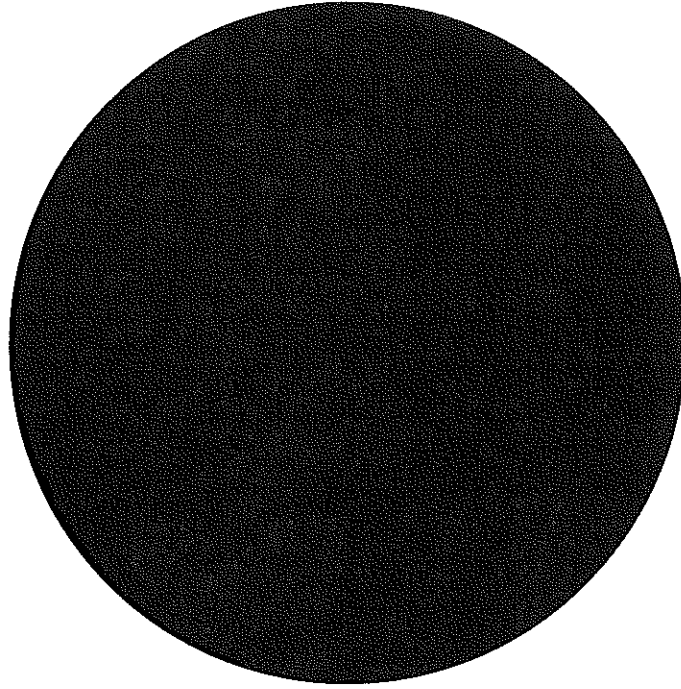
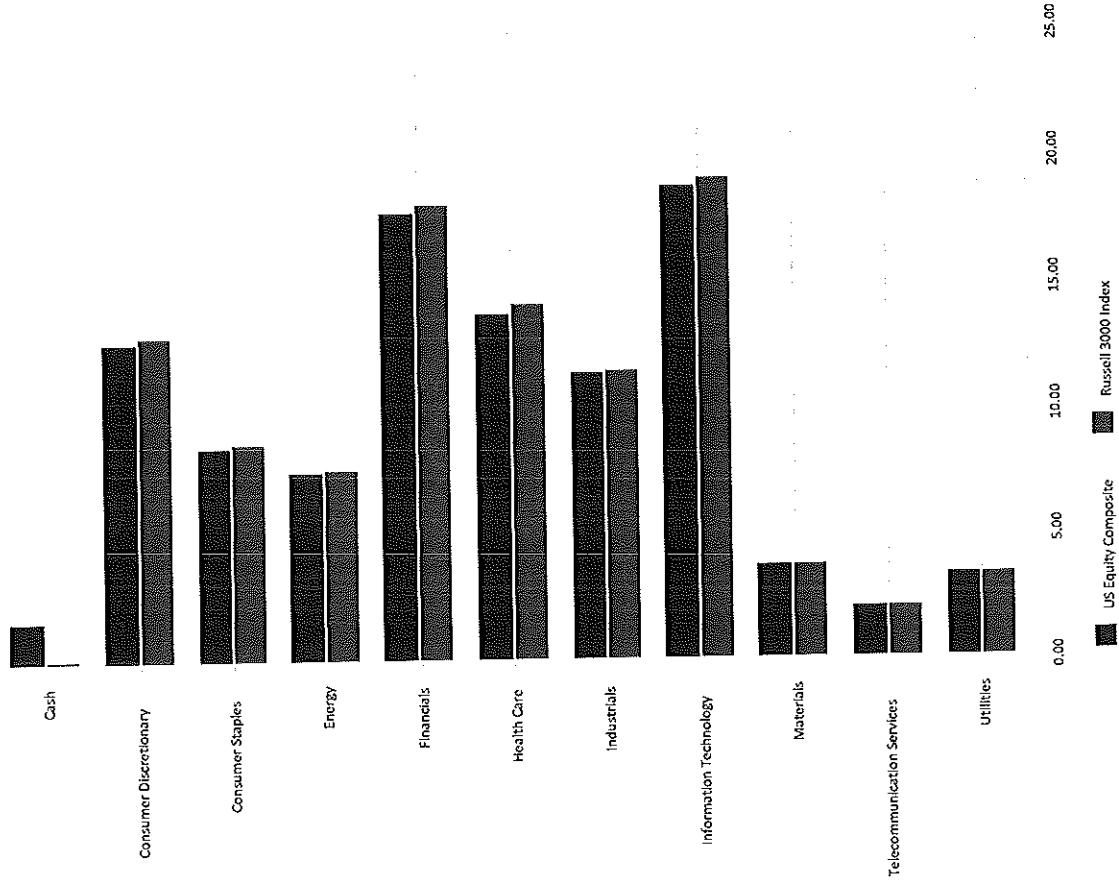


Employees' Retirement System of the City of Norfolk US Equity Composite vs. Russell 3000 Index March 31, 2015

Manager Allocation

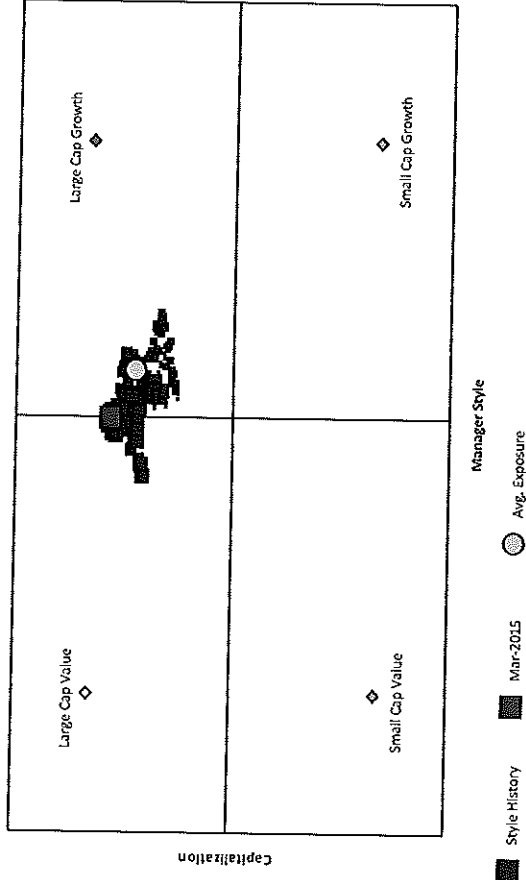
March 31, 2015 : \$357,519,763

Sector Allocation - Holdings Based

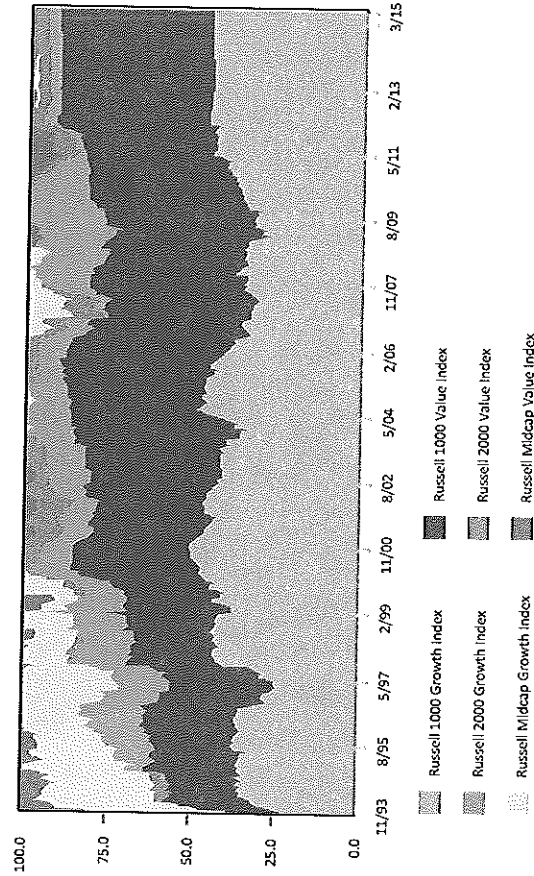


Employees' Retirement System of the City of Norfolk US Equity Composite vs. Russell 3000 Index March 31, 2015

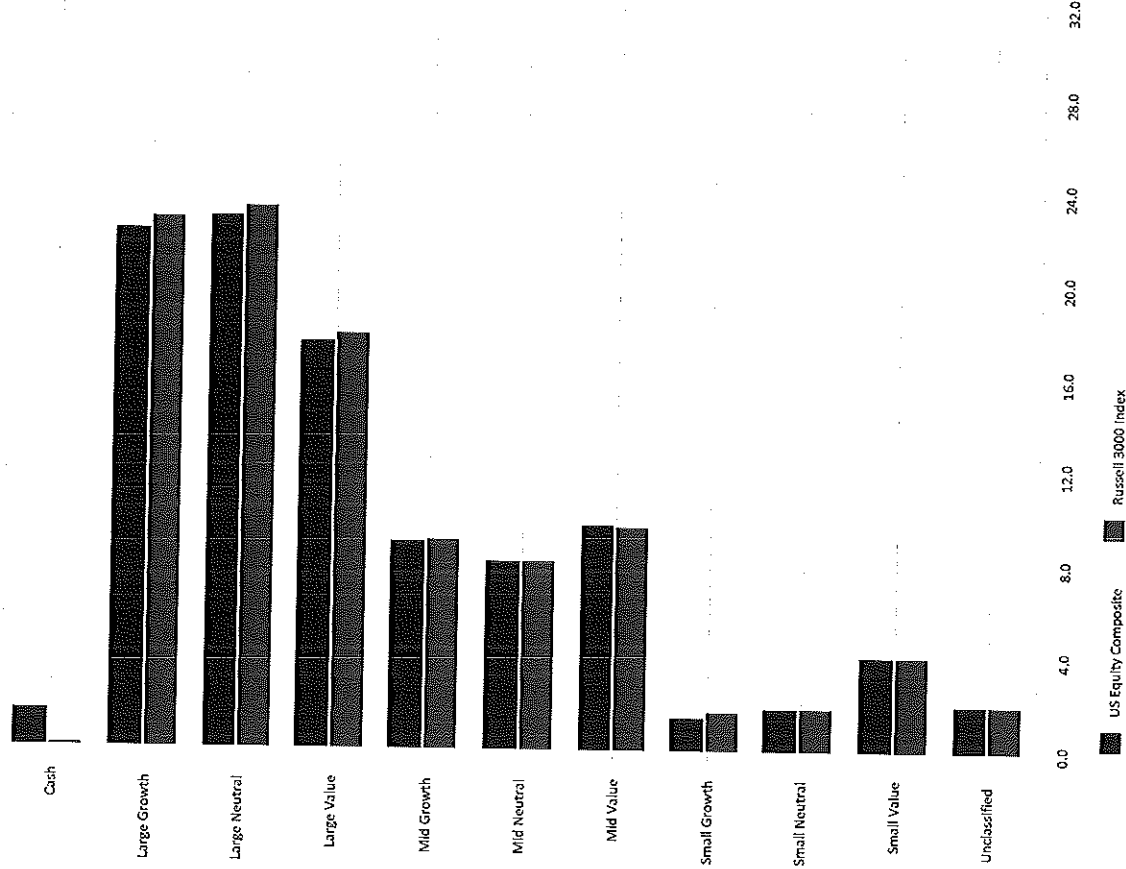
Style Analysis - Returns Based



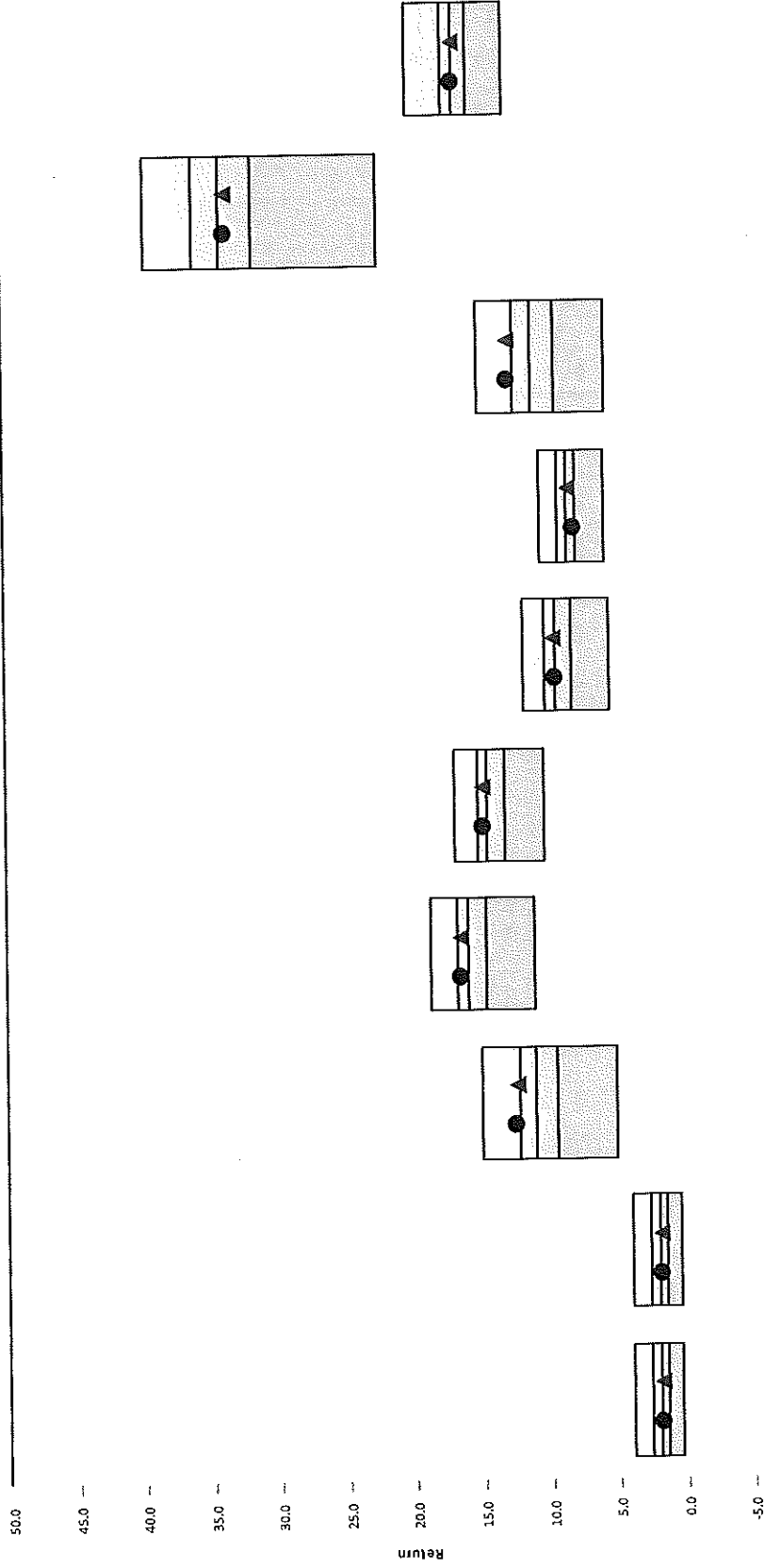
3 Year Style Analysis



Style Allocation - Holdings Based



Employees' Retirement System of the City of Norfolk Plan Sponsor Peer Group Analysis - All Master Trust-US Equity Segment As of March 31, 2015

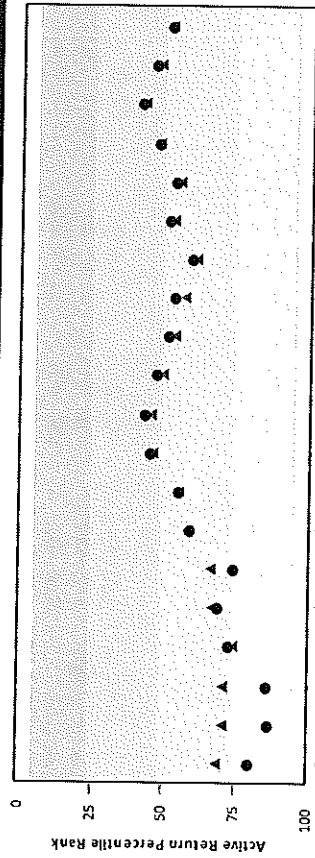


	3 Month	CYTD	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	7 Year	10 Year	2013	2012
● US Equity Composite	1.78 (64)	1.78 (64)	12.43 (21)	16.44 (34)	14.74 (40)	9.35 (50)	7.82 (70)	33.52 (57)	16.45 (51)
▲ US Equity Policy	1.80 (63)	1.80 (63)	12.37 (23)	16.43 (34)	14.71 (40)	9.37 (50)	8.20 (57)	33.55 (56)	16.42 (52)
5th Percentile	3.93	3.93	15.05	18.79	16.82	11.73	10.38	39.45	19.88
1st Quartile	2.65	2.65	12.24	16.73	15.16	10.05	9.02	35.84	17.26
Median	2.01	2.01	11.03	15.95	14.48	9.35	8.35	33.93	16.45
3rd Quartile	1.45	1.45	9.38	14.58	13.20	8.10	7.72	31.50	15.40
95th Percentile	0.37	0.37	5.01	10.99	10.28	5.27	5.61	22.23	12.72

gross of fees

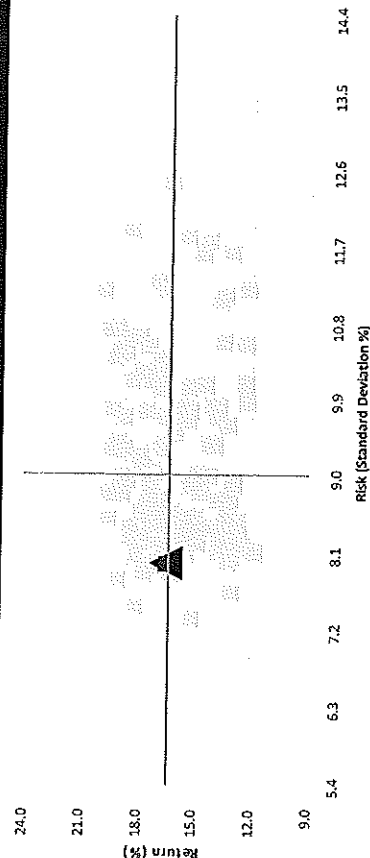
As of March 31, 2015

3 Years Rolling Tracking Error



	US Equity Composite		US Equity Policy		
	Total Period	5-25	25-Median	Median-75	75-95
		Count	Count	Count	Count
● US Equity Composite	20	0 (0%)	6 (30%)	11 (55%)	3 (15%)
▲ US Equity Policy	20	0 (0%)	6 (30%)	14 (70%)	0 (0%)

Risk vs. Return (04/01/12 - 03/31/15)



	<u>Return</u>	<u>Standard Deviation</u>
▲ US Equity Composite	16.44	8.00
■ US Equity Policy	16.43	8.00
Median	16.39	9.03

Equity Characteristics vs. Benchmark

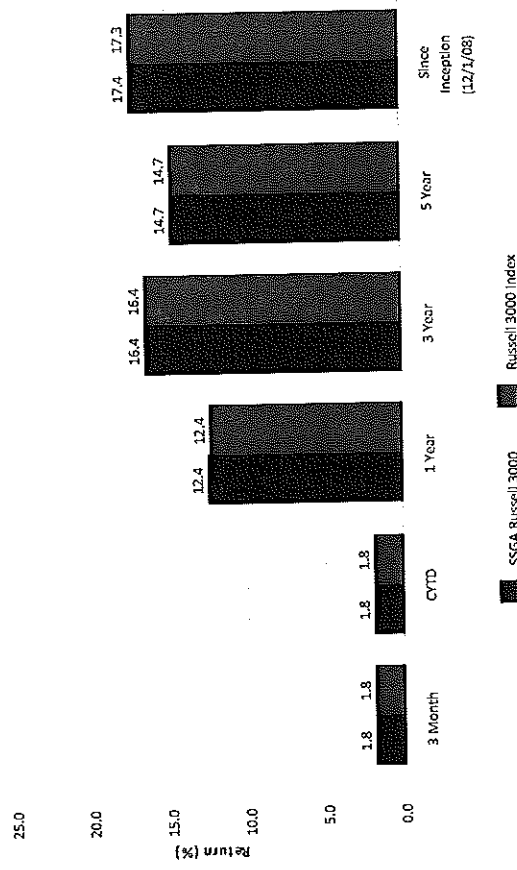
	US Equity Composite	US Equity Policy
Weighted Averages		
Wtd. Avg. Mkt. Cap (\$M)	107,939	109,857
Median Mkt. Cap (\$M)	1,946	1,558
Price/Earnings ratio	19.44	19.46
Price/Book ratio	3.07	3.07
5 Yr. EPS Growth Rate	13.64	13.64
Current Yield	1.88	1.88
Beta	1.00	1.00
Number of Stocks	2,702	3,016
Debt to Equity	1.34	1.32

Employees' Retirement System of the City of Norfolk

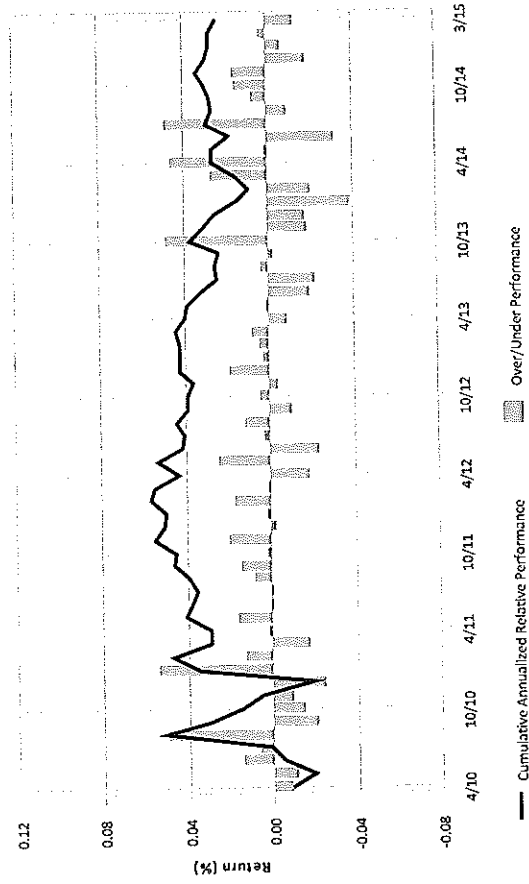
SSGA Russell 3000 vs. IM U.S. All Cap Equity (SA+CF)

March 31, 2015

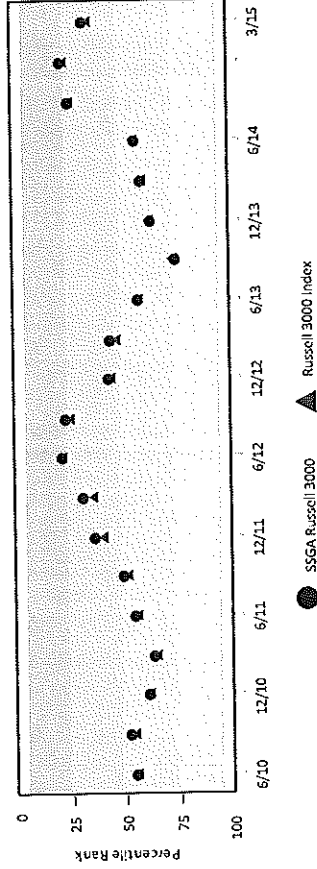
Comparative Performance



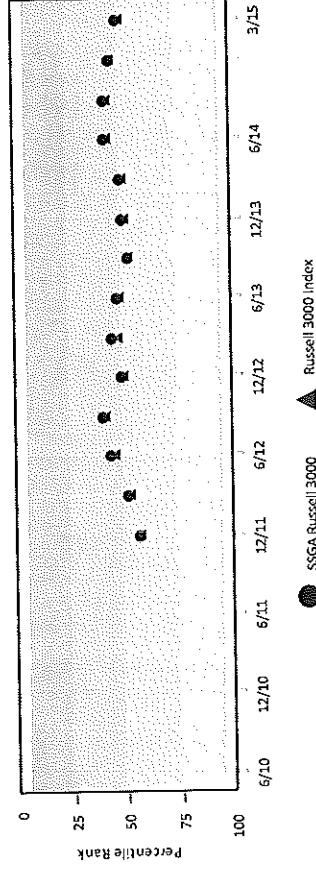
Relative Performance vs Russell 3000 Index



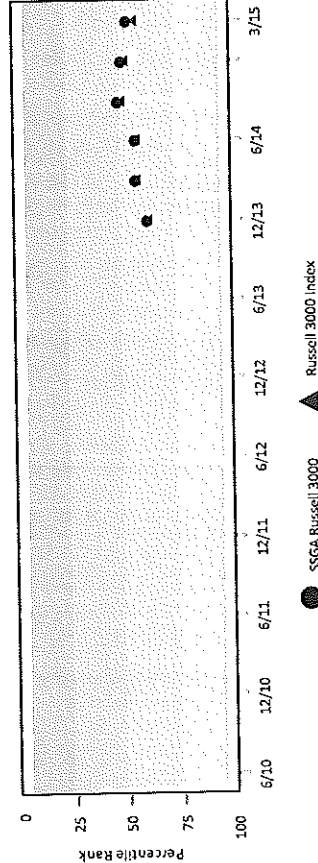
1 Year Rolling Percentile Ranking



3 Year Rolling Percentile Ranking



5 Year Rolling Percentile Ranking



gross of fees

Employees' Retirement System of the City of Norfolk

SSGA Russell 3000 vs. Russell 3000 Index

March 31, 2015

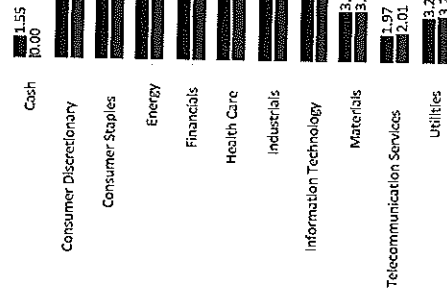
Portfolio Characteristics

	Portfolio	Benchmark
Wtd. Avg. Mkt. Cap (\$000)	107,939,333	109,856,595
Median Mkt. Cap (\$000)	1,945,593	1,558,153
Price/Earnings ratio	19.44	19.46
Price/Book ratio	3.07	3.07
5 Yr. EPS Growth Rate (%)	13.64	13.64
Current Yield (%)	1.88	1.88
Beta (5 Years, Monthly)	1.00	1.00
Number of Stocks	2,702	3,016

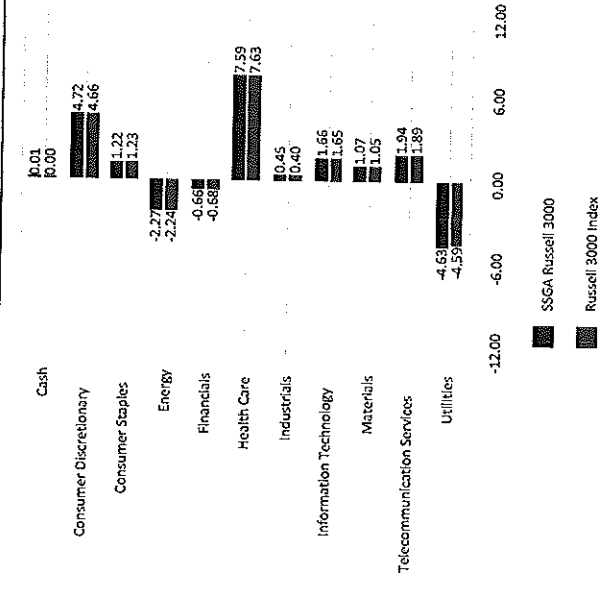
Top Ten Equity Holdings

	Portfolio Weight (%)	Benchmark Weight (%)	Active Weight (%)	Quarterly Return (%)
Apple Inc	3.21	3.27	-0.06	13.17
CASH	1.71	0.00	1.71	-
Exxon Mobil Corp	1.56	1.59	-0.03	-7.37
Microsoft Corp	1.44	1.46	-0.02	-11.85
Johnson & Johnson	1.22	1.24	-0.02	-3.12
Berkshire Hathaway Inc	1.13	1.15	-0.02	-3.88
Wells Fargo & Co	1.11	1.13	-0.02	-0.11
General Electric Co	1.06	1.08	-0.02	-0.92
JPMorgan Chase & Co	0.98	1.00	-0.02	-2.58
Pfizer Inc	0.95	0.97	-0.02	12.66
% of Portfolio	14.37	12.89		

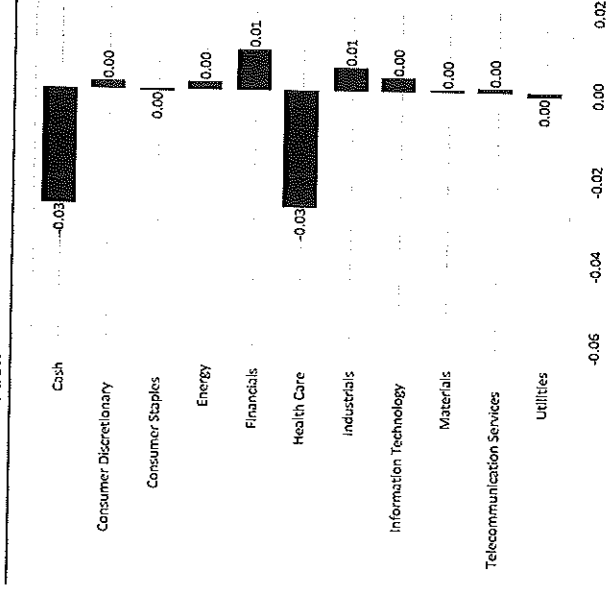
Sector Allocation



Sector Performance



Total Sector Attribution



International Equity

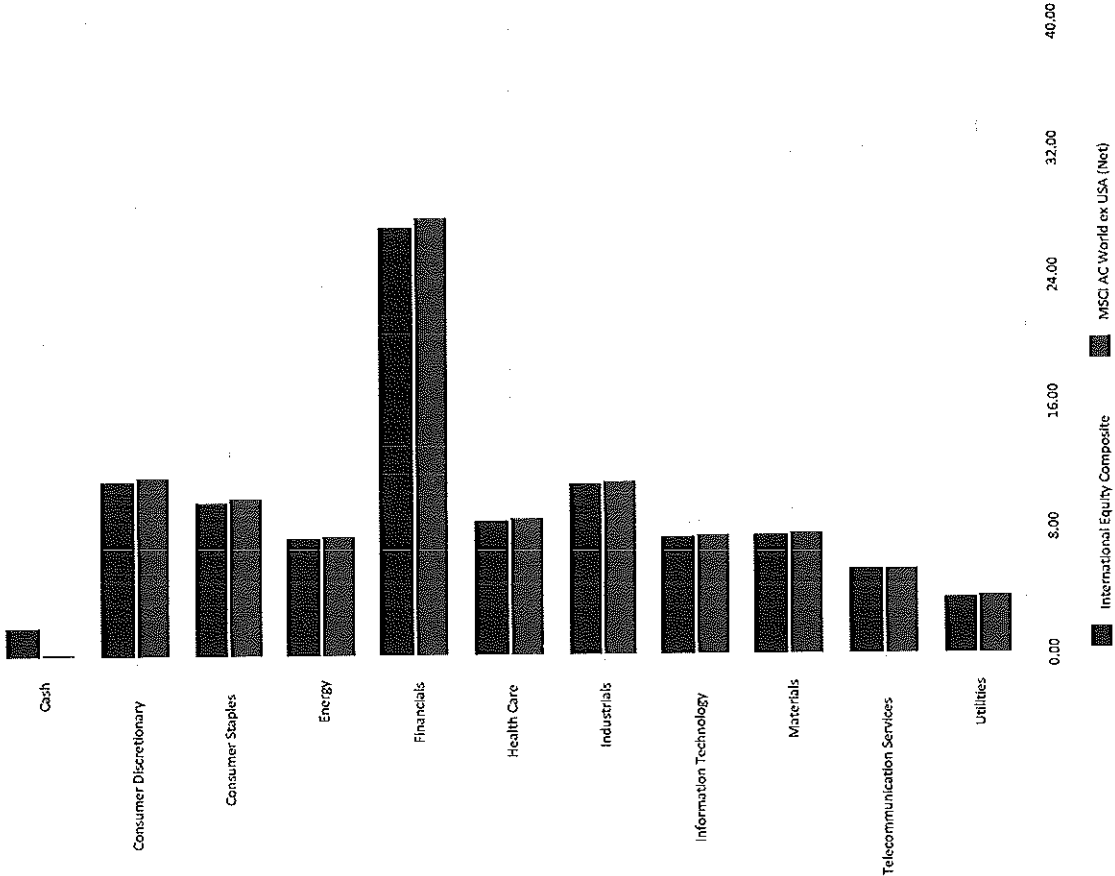
Case	Age	Sex	Height (cm)	Weight (kg)	Body Mass Index (kg/m ²)	Waist Circumference (cm)	Hip Circumference (cm)	Waist-Hip Ratio	Trunk Fat (%)	Visceral Fat (cm ³)	Subcutaneous Fat (cm ³)	Visceral Fat Index (cm ³ /m ²)	Subcutaneous Fat Index (cm ³ /m ²)	Visceral Fat to Subcutaneous Fat Ratio
1	45	M	175	85	27.9	95	105	0.90	15.2	120	180	0.67	0.78	0.86
2	52	F	160	70	27.5	90	100	0.90	18.5	150	220	0.69	0.85	0.81
3	58	M	170	80	27.7	92	102	0.90	16.8	110	190	0.68	0.79	0.86
4	65	F	155	65	26.5	88	98	0.90	17.2	140	210	0.69	0.84	0.81
5	70	M	165	75	27.3	90	100	0.90	16.5	105	185	0.68	0.78	0.86
6	75	F	150	60	26.7	85	95	0.89	15.8	130	200	0.69	0.83	0.81
7	80	M	160	70	27.1	88	98	0.89	16.2	108	188	0.68	0.78	0.86
8	85	F	145	55	26.2	82	92	0.89	15.5	125	195	0.69	0.82	0.81
9	90	M	155	65	26.5	85	95	0.89	15.8	130	200	0.69	0.83	0.81
10	95	F	140	50	25.0	80	90	0.89	15.0	120	190	0.69	0.80	0.81

Employees' Retirement System of the City of Norfolk International Equity Composite vs. MSCI AC World ex USA (Net) March 31, 2015

Manager Allocation

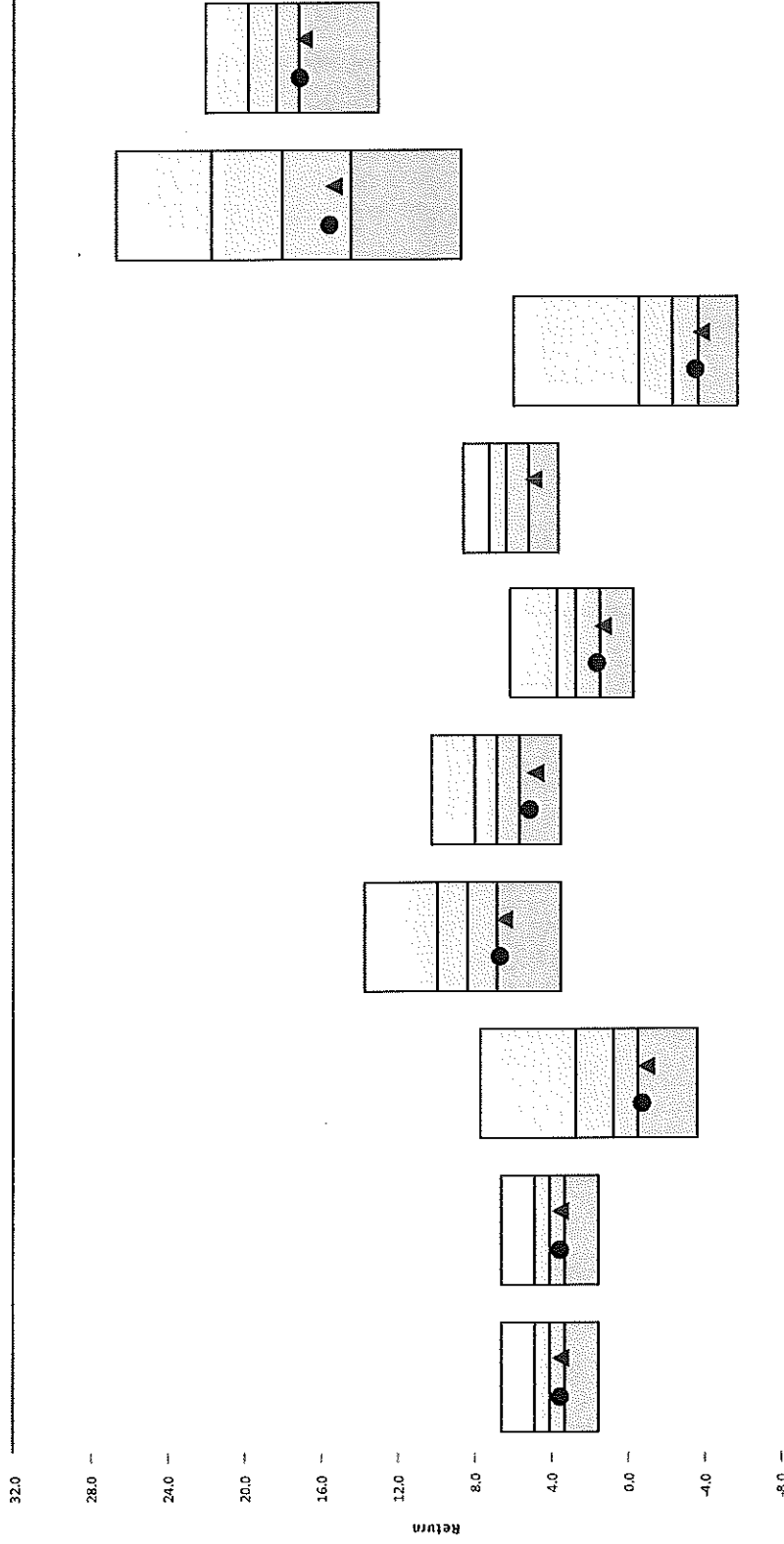
March 31, 2015 : \$217,990,732

Sector Allocation - Holdings Based



SSGA MSCI ACWI-ex US Index	Market Value (\$)	Allocation (%)
	217,990,732	100.00

Employees' Retirement System of the City of Norfolk Plan Sponsor Peer Group Analysis - All Master Trust-Intl. Equity Segment As of March 31, 2015



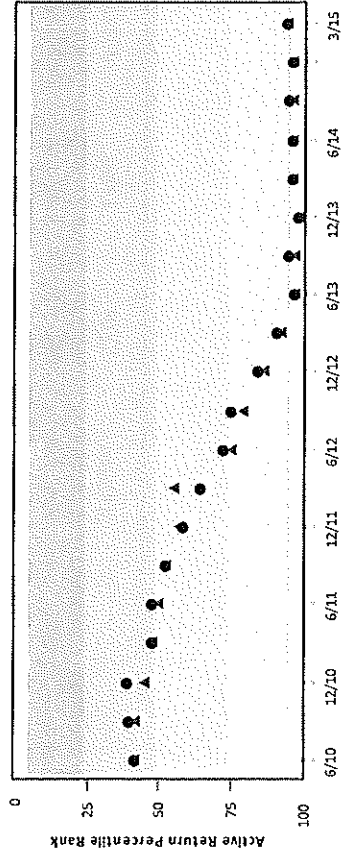
	3 Month	CTD	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	7 Year	10 Year	2013	2014	2012
● International Equity Composite	3.53 (70)	3.53 (70)	-0.77 (80)	6.65 (79)	5.04 (85)	1.52 (74)	-	15.50 (70)	-3.62 (74)	17.10 (77)
▲ International Equity Policy	3.49 (72)	3.49 (72)	-1.01 (84)	6.40 (82)	4.82 (87)	1.23 (81)	4.84 (82)	15.29 (71)	-3.87 (78)	16.83 (79)
5th Percentile	6.66	6.66	7.72	13.71	10.23	6.19	8.60	26.77	6.00	22.07
1st Quartile	4.90	4.90	2.71	9.93	8.03	3.71	7.17	21.74	-0.56	19.80
Median	4.09	4.09	0.78	8.41	6.79	2.69	6.36	18.03	-2.34	18.37
3rd Quartile	3.32	3.32	-0.51	6.86	5.62	1.48	5.17	14.40	-3.69	17.21
95th Percentile	1.59	1.59	-3.63	3.49	3.53	-0.29	3.62	8.69	-5.80	12.96
gross of fees										

Employees' Retirement System of the City of Norfolk

International Equity Composite

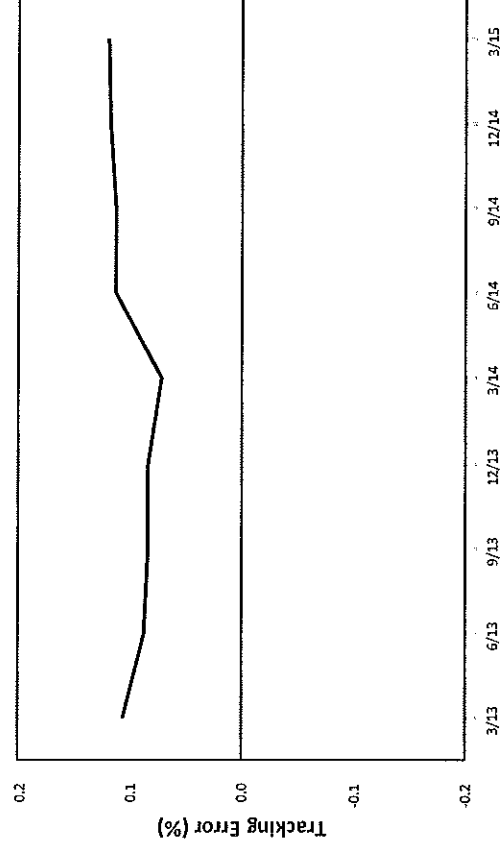
As of March 31, 2015

3 Year Rolling Return Rank

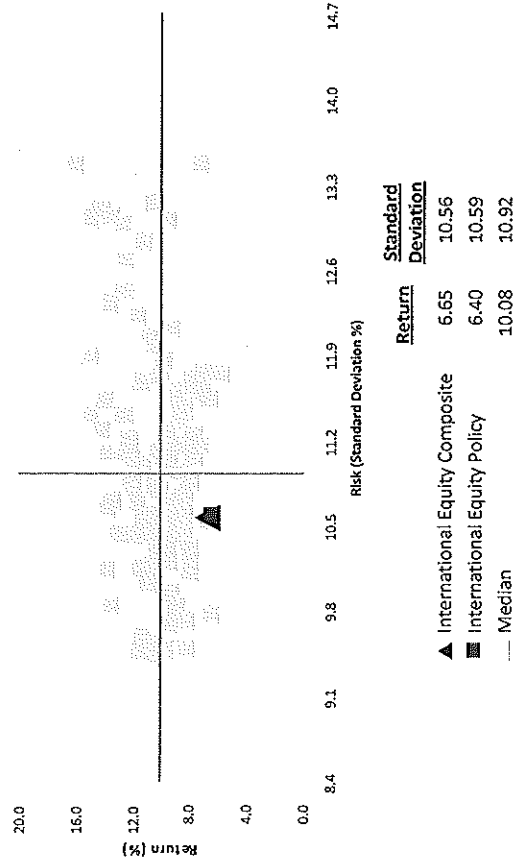


	Total Period	5-25	25-Median	Median-75	75-95
	Count	Count	Count	Count	Count
● International Equity Composite	20	0 (0%)	5 (25%)	5 (25%)	10 (50%)
▲ International Equity Policy	20	0 (0%)	5 (25%)	4 (20%)	11 (55%)

3 Years Rolling Tracking Error



Risk vs. Return (04/01/12 - 03/31/15)



	Return	Standard Deviation
▲ International Equity Composite	6.65	10.56
■ International Equity Policy	6.40	10.59
— Median	10.08	10.92

Equity Characteristics vs. Benchmark

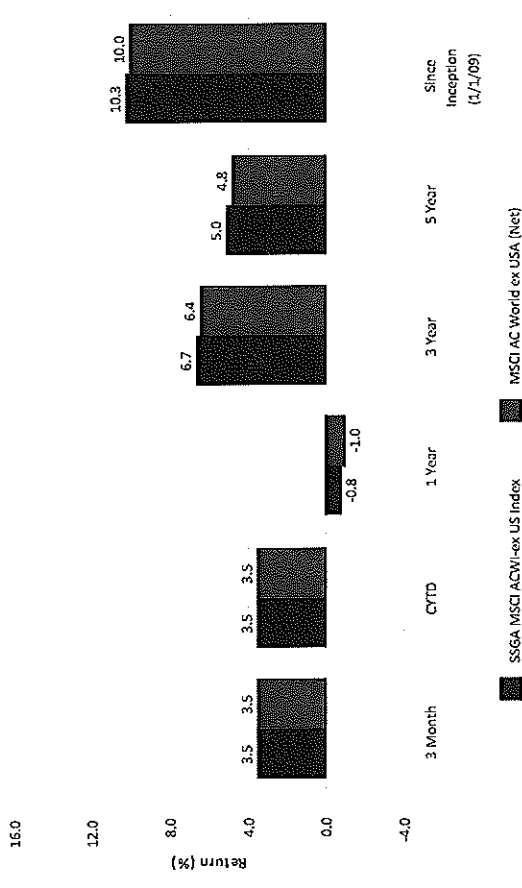
	International Equity Composite	International Equity Policy
Weighted Averages		
Wtd. Avg. Mkt. Cap (\$M)	59,001	57,202
Median Mkt. Cap (\$M)	7,314	7,239
Price/Earnings ratio	16.34	16.18
Price/Book ratio	2.23	2.23
5 Yr. EPS Growth Rate	11.88	11.95
Current Yield	2.86	2.85
Beta	1.00	1.00
Number of Stocks	1,891	1,841
Debt to Equity	1.05	1.05

Employees' Retirement System of the City of Norfolk

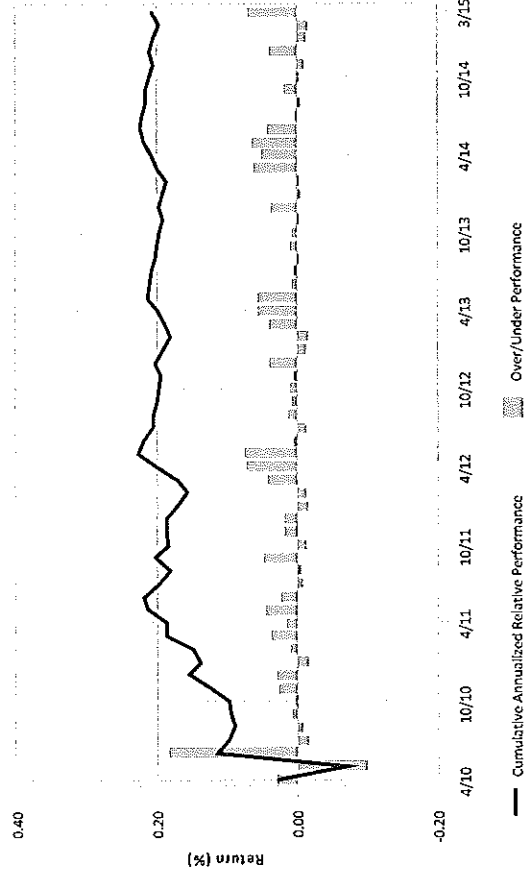
SSGA MSCI ACWI-ex US Index vs. IM International Core Equity (SA+CF)

March 31, 2015

Comparative Performance

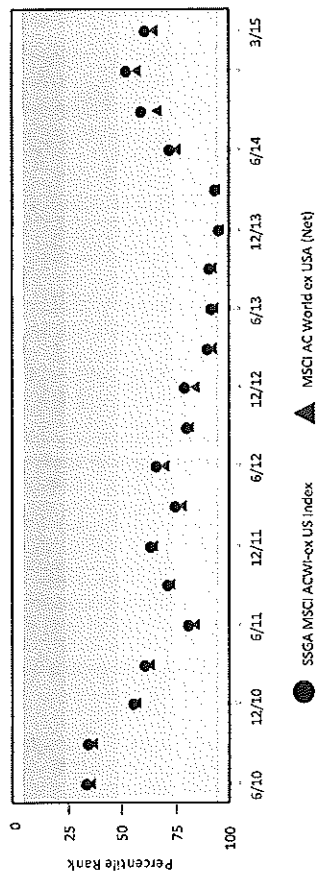


Relative Performance vs MSCI AC World ex USA (Net)

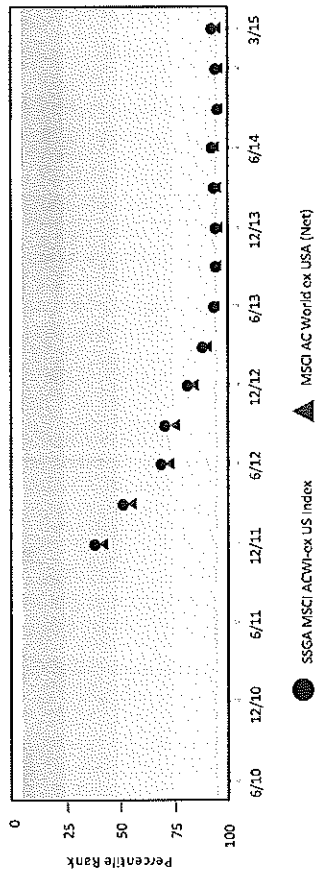


gross of fees

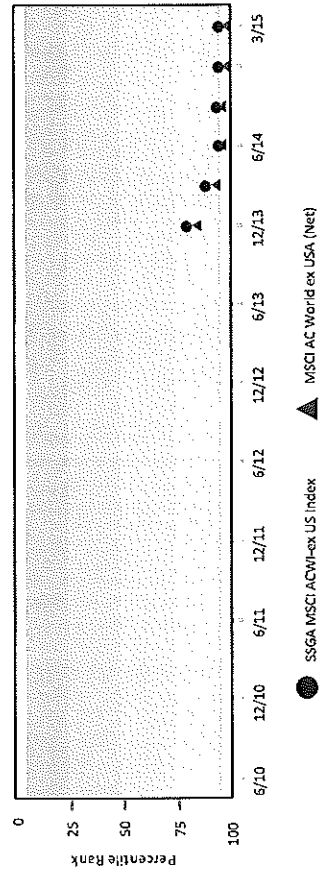
1 Year Rolling Percentile Ranking



3 Year Rolling Percentile Ranking



5 Year Rolling Percentile Ranking



Employees' Retirement System of the City of Norfolk

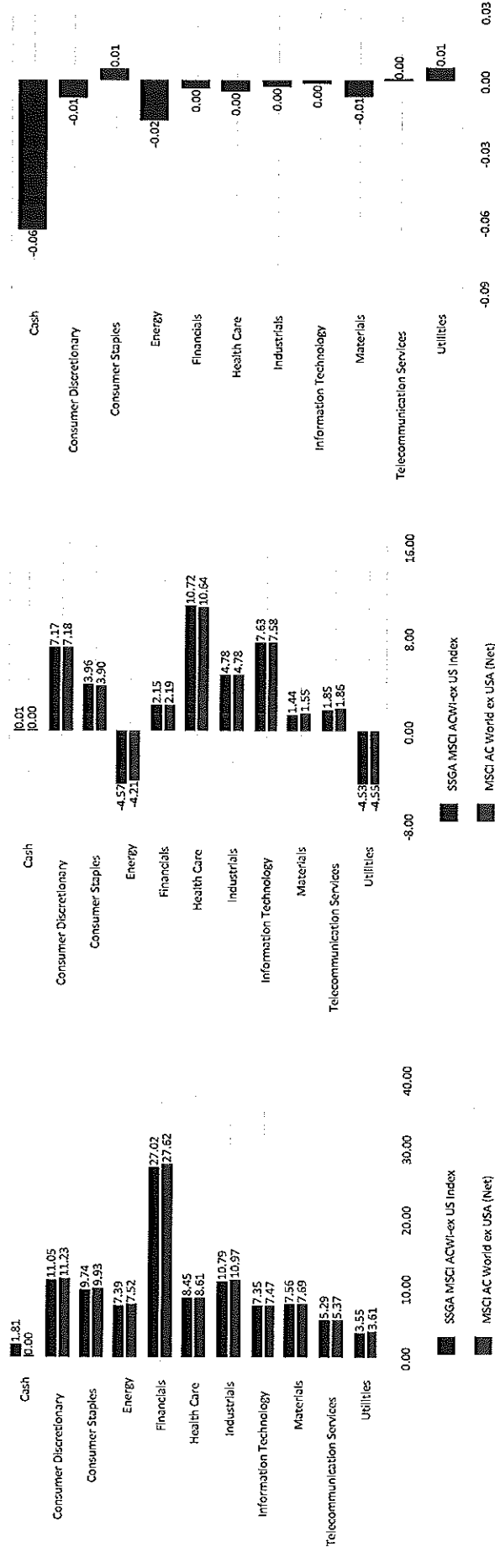
SSGA MSCI ACWI-ex US Index vs. MSCI AC World ex USA (Net)

March 31, 2015

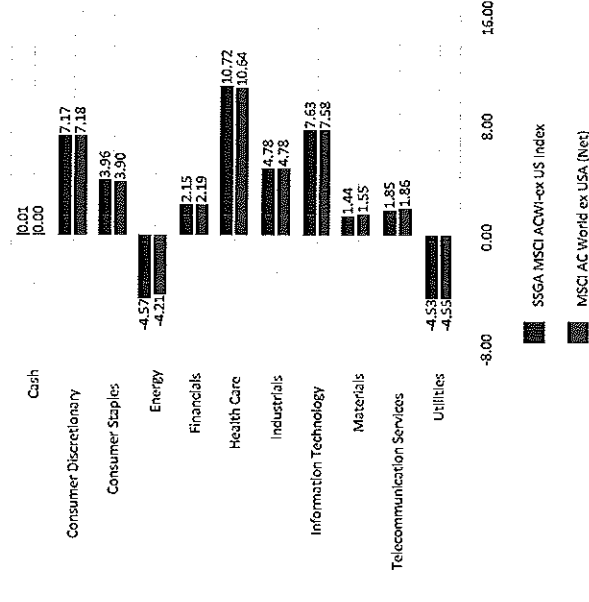
Portfolio Characteristics

	Portfolio	Benchmark	Top Ten Equity Holdings			Portfolio Weight (%)	Benchmark Weight (%)	Active Weight (%)	Quarterly Return (%)
Wtd. Avg. Mkt. Cap (\$000)	59,001,064	57,202,400							
Median Mkt. Cap (\$000)	7,313,781	7,238,712							
Price/Earnings ratio	16.34	16.18	Nestle SA, Cham Und Vevey			1.40	1.34	0.06	2.95
Price/Book ratio	2.23	2.23	Novartis AG			1.31	1.25	0.06	9.45
5 Yr. EPS Growth Rate (%)	11.88	11.95	Roche Holding AG			1.11	1.07	0.04	4.82
Current Yield (%)	2.86	2.85	Toyota Motor Corp			1.09	1.05	0.04	12.42
Beta (5 Years, Monthly)	1.00	1.00	HSBC Holdings PLC			0.94	0.90	0.04	-8.13
Number of Stocks	1,891	1,841	Samsung Electronics Co Ltd			0.78	0.79	-0.01	7.00
			Bayer AG			0.71	0.68	0.03	9.91
			BP PLC			0.68	0.65	0.03	2.65
			Royal Dutch Shell PLC			0.67	0.64	0.03	-9.93
			Sanofi			0.67	0.65	0.02	7.83
			% of Portfolio			9.36	9.02		

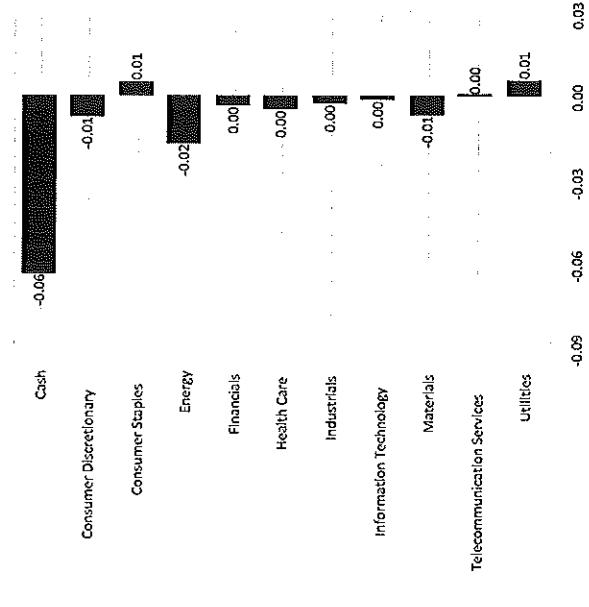
Sector Allocation



Sector Performance



Total Sector Attribution

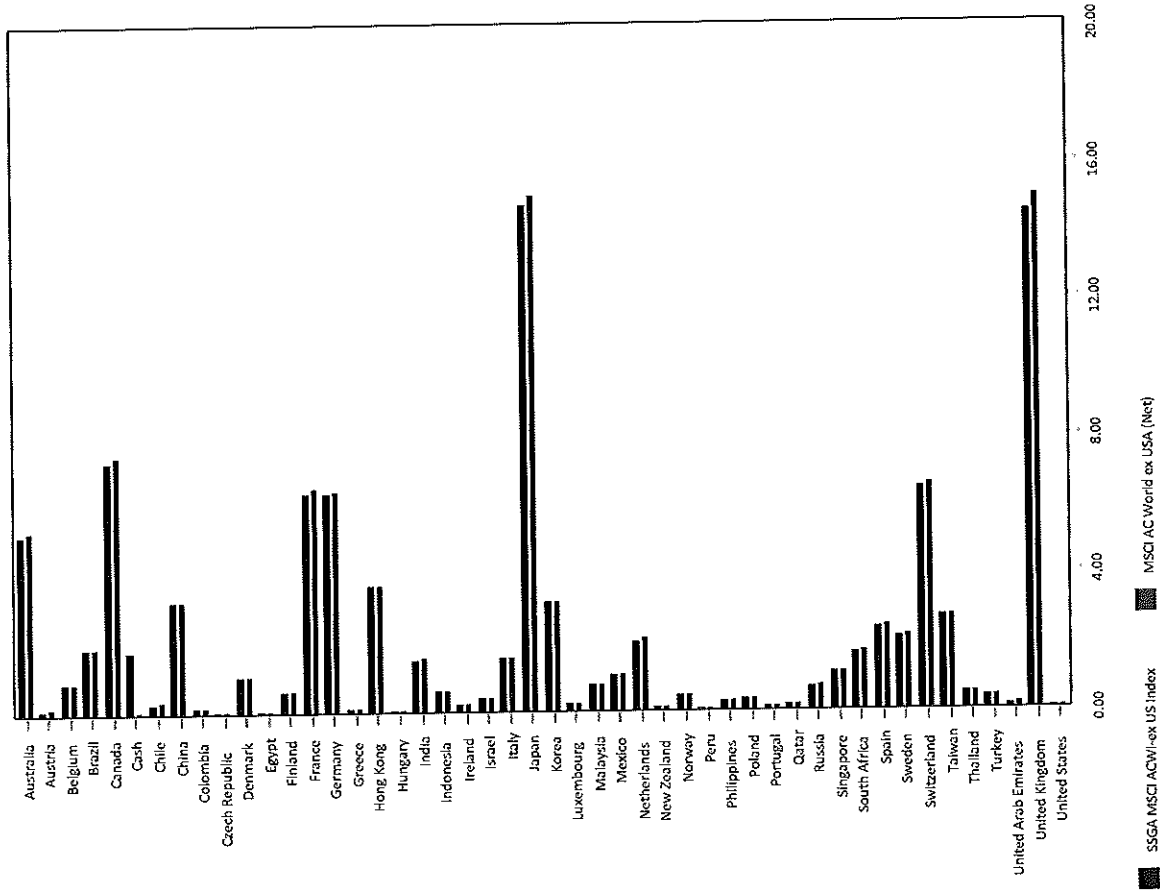


Employees' Retirement System of the City of Norfolk

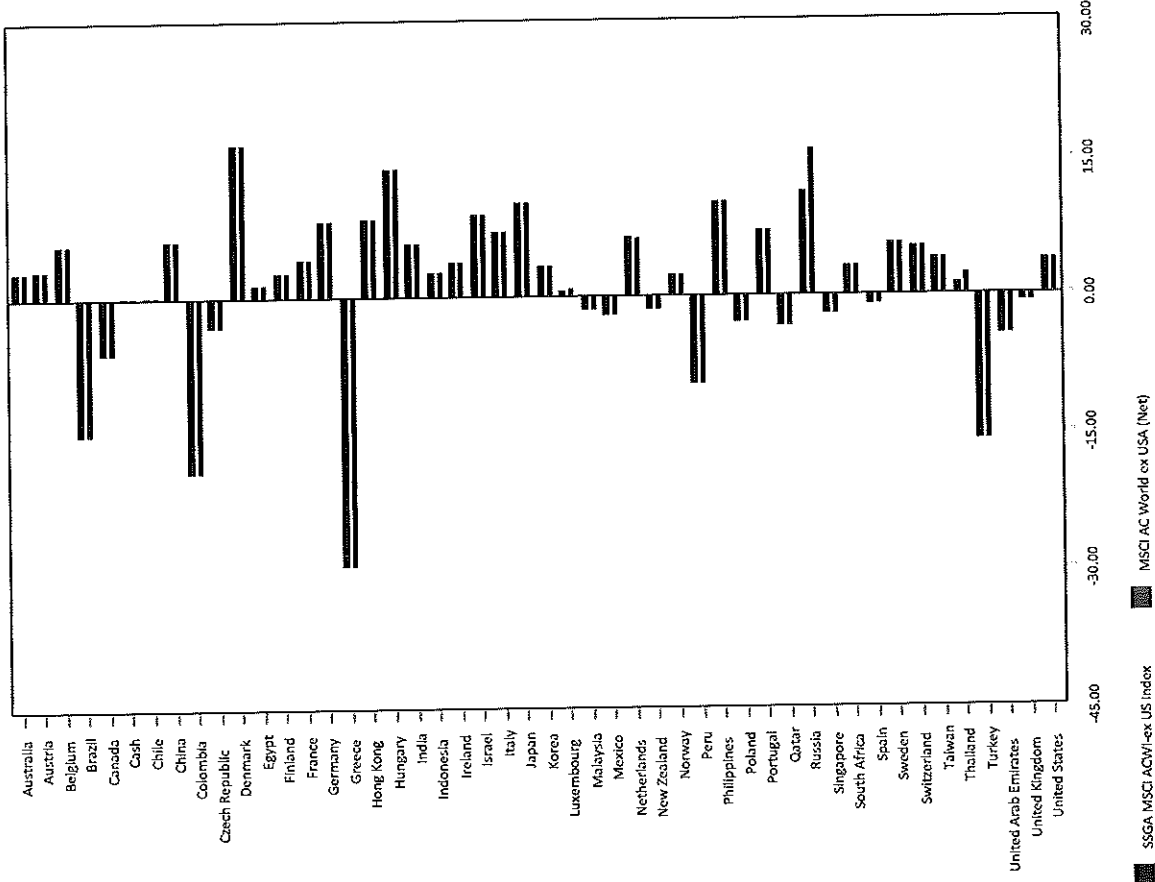
SSGA MSCI ACWI-ex US Index vs. MSCI AC World ex USA (Net)

March 31, 2015

Country Allocation



Country Performance



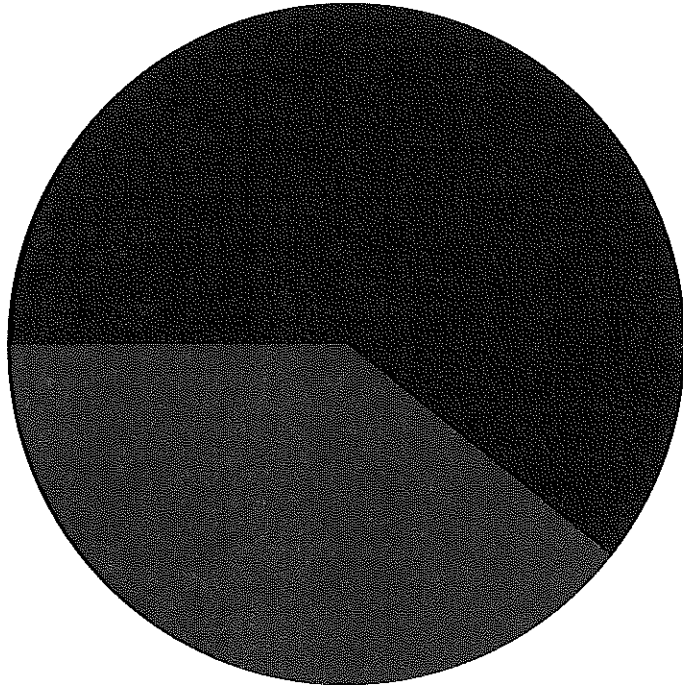
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501	502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514	515	516	517	518	519	520	521	522	523	524	525	526	527	528	529	530	531	532	533	534	535	536	537	538	539	540	541	542	543	544	545	546	547	548	549	550	551	552	553	554	555	556	557	558	559	560	561	562	563	564	565	566	567	568	569	570	571	572	573	574	575	576	577	578	579	580	581	582	583	584	585	586	587	588	589	590	591	592	593	594	595	596	597	598	599	600	601	602	603	604	605	606	607	608	609	610	611	612	613	614	615	616	617	618	619	620	621	622	623	624	625	626	627	628	629	630	631	632	633	634	635	636	637	638	639	640	641	642	643	644	645	646	647	648	649	650	651	652	653	654	655	656	657	658	659	660	661	662	663	664	665	666	667	668	669	670	671	672	673	674	675	676	677	678	679	680	681	682	683	684	685	686	687	688	689	690	691	692	693	694	695	696	697	698	699	700	701	702	703	704	705	706	707	708	709	710	711	712	713	714	715	716	717	718	719	720	721	722	723	724	725	726	727	728	729	730	731	732	733	734	735	736	737	738	739	740	741	742	743	744	745	746	747	748	749	750	751	752	753	754	755	756	757	758	759	760	761	762	763	764	765	766	767	768	769	770	771	772	773	774	775	776	777	778	779	780	781	782	783	784	785	786	787	788	789	790	791	792	793	794	795	796	797	798	799	800	801	802	803	804	805	806	807	808	809	810	811	812	813	814	815	816	817	818	819	820	821	822	823	824	825	826	827	828	829	830	831	832	833	834	835	836	837	838	839	840	841	842	843	844	845	846	847	848	849	850	851	852	853	854	855	856	857	858	859	860	861	862	863	864	865	866	867	868	869	870	871	872	873	874	875	876	877	878	879	880	881	882	883	884	885	886	887	888	889	890	891	892	893	894	895	896	897	898	899	900	901	902	903	904	905	906	907	908	909	910	911	912	913	914	915	916	917	918	919	920	921	922	923	924	925	926	927	928	929	930	931	932	933	934	935	936	937	938	939	940	941	942	943	944	945	946	947	948	949	950	951	952	953	954	955	956	957	958	959	960	961	962	963	964	965	966	967	968	969	970	971	972	973	974	975	976	977	978	979	980	981	982	983	984	985	986	987	988	989	990	991	992	993	994	995	996	997	998	999	1000	1001	1002	1003	1004	1005	1006	1007	1008	1009	1010	1011	1012	1013	1014	1015	1016	1017	1018	1019	1020	1021	1022	1023	1024	1025	1026	1027	1028	1029	1030	1031	1032	1033	1034	1035	1036	1037	1038	1039	1040	1041	1042	1043	1044	1045	1046	1047	1048	1049	1050	1051	1052	1053	1054	1055	1056	1057	1058	1059	1060	1061	1062	1063	1064	1065	1066	1067	1068	1069	1070	1071	1072	1073	1074	1075	1076	1077	1078	1079	1080	1081	1082	1083	1084	1085	1086	1087	1088	1089	1090	1091	1092	1093	1094	1095	1096	1097	1098	1099	1100	1101	1102	1103	1104	1105	1106	1107	1108	1109	1110	1111	1112	1113	1114	1115	1116	1117	1118	1119	1120	1121	1122	1123	1124	1125	1126	1127	1128	1129	1130	1131	1132	1133	1134	1135	1136	1137	1138	1139	1140	1141	1142	1143	1144	1145	1146	1147	1148	1149	1150	1151	1152	1153	1154	1155	1156	1157	1158	1159	1160	1161	1162	1163	1164	1165	1166	1167	1168	1169	1170	1171	1172	1173	1174	1175	1176	1177	1178	1179	1180	1181	1182	1183	1184	1185	1186	1187	1188	1189	1190	1191	1192	1193	1194	1195	1196	1197	1198	1199	1200	1201	1202	1203	1204	1205	1206	1207	1208	1209	1210	1211	1212	1213	1214	1215	1216	1217	1218	1219	1220	1221	1222	1223	1224	1225	1226	1227	1228	1229	1230	1231	1232	1233	1234	1235	1236	1237	1238	1239	1240	1241	1242	1243	1244	1245	1246	1247	1248	1249	1250	1251	1252	1253	1254	1255	1256	1257	1258	1259	1260	1261	1262	1263	1264	1265	1266	1267	1268	1269	1270	1271	1272	1273	1274	1275	1276	1277	1278	1279	1280	1281	1282	1283	1284	1285	1286	1287	1288	1289	1290	1291	1292	1293	1294	1295	1296	1297	1298	1299	1300	1301	1302	1303	1304	1305	1306	1307	1308	1309	1310	1311	1312	1313	1314	1315	1316	1317	1318	1319	1320	1321	1322	1323	1324	1325	1326	1327	1328	1329	1330	1331	1332	1333	1334	1335	1336	1337	1338	1339	1340	1341	1342	1343	1344	1345	1346	1347	1348	1349	1350	1351	1352	1353	1354	1355	1356	1357	1358	1359	1360	1361	1362	1363	1364	1365	1366	1367	1368	1369	1370	1371	1372	1373	1374	1375	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	1383	1384	1385	1386	1387	1388	1389	1390	1391	1392	1393	1394	1395	1396	1397	1398	1399	1400	1401	1402	1403	1404	1405	1406	1407	1408	1409	1410	1411	1412	1413	1414	1415	1416	1417	1418	1419	1420	1421	1422	1423	1424	1425	1426	1427	1428	1429	1430	1431	1432	1433	1434	1435	1436	1437	1438	1439	1440	1441	1442	1443	1444	1445	1446	1447	1448	1449	1450	1451	1452	1453	1454	1455	1456	1457	1458	1459	1460	1461	1462	1463	1464	1465	1466	1467	1468	1469	1470	1471	1472	1473	1474	1475	1476	1477	1478	1479	1480	1481	1482	1483	1484	1485	1486	1487	1488	1489	1490	1491	1492	1493	1494	1495	14
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	----

Fixed Income

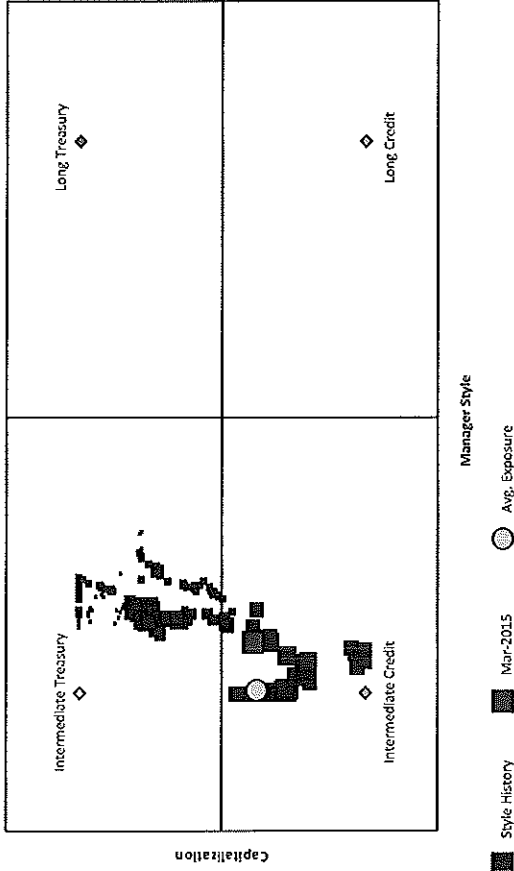
Employees' Retirement System of the City of Norfolk Total Fixed Income Composite March 31, 2015

Manager Allocation

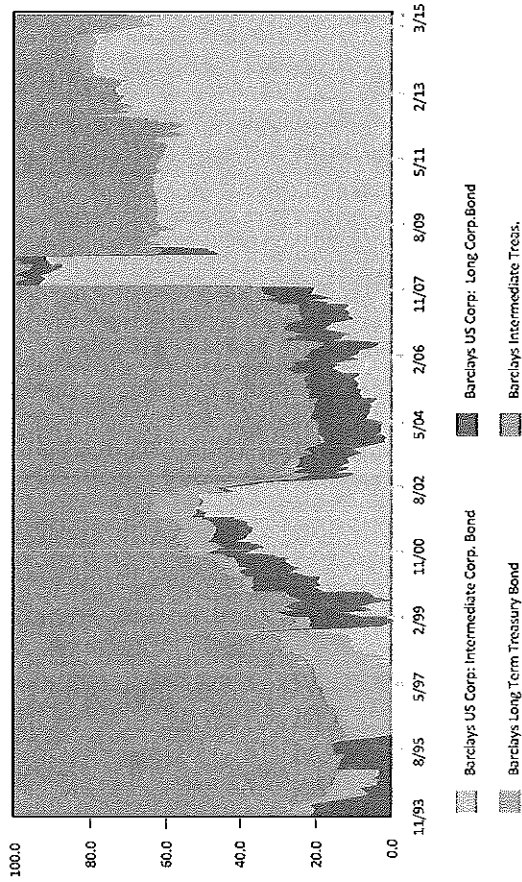
March 31, 2015 : \$334,539,536



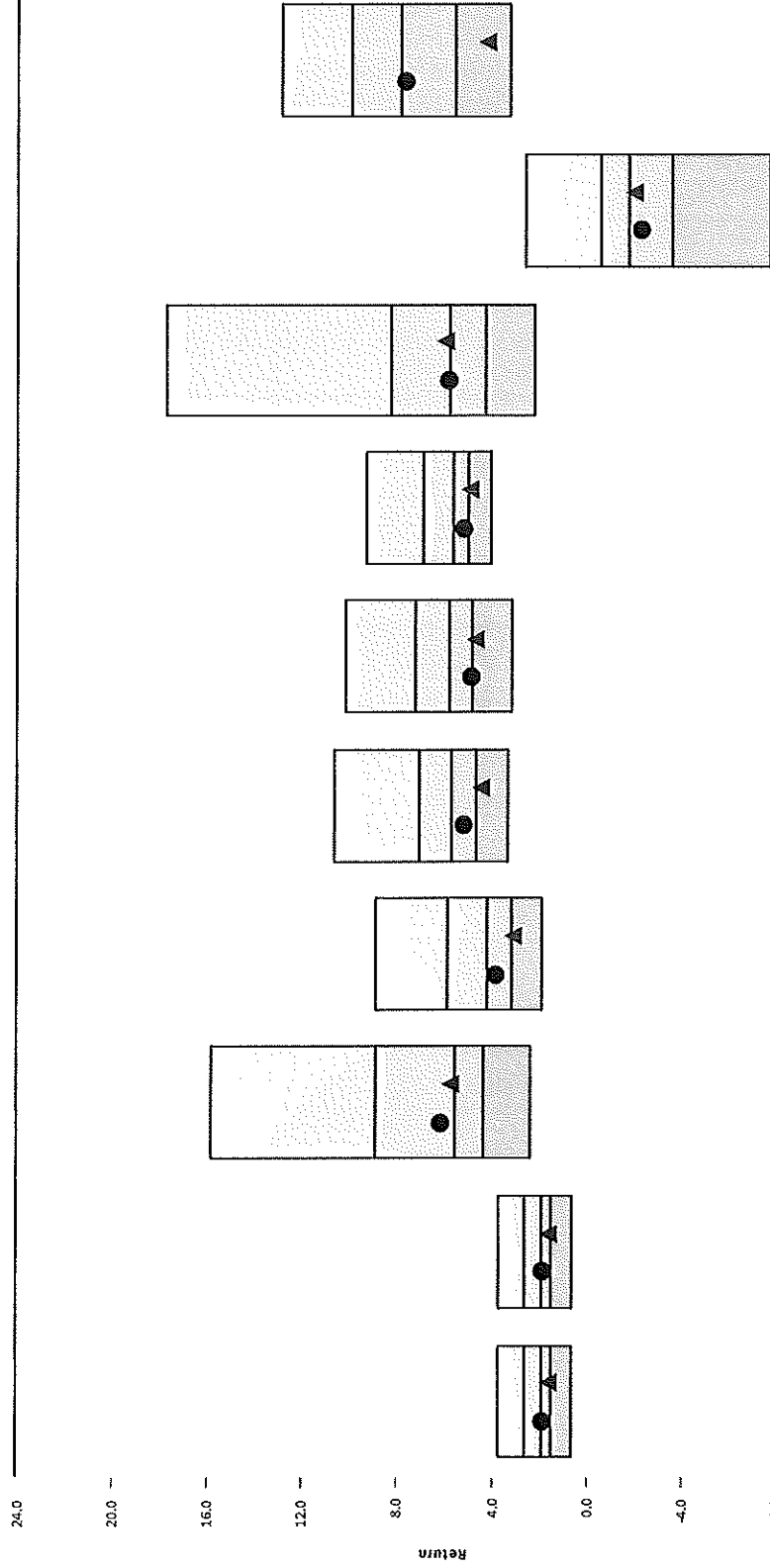
Style Analysis - Returns Based



3 Year Style Analysis



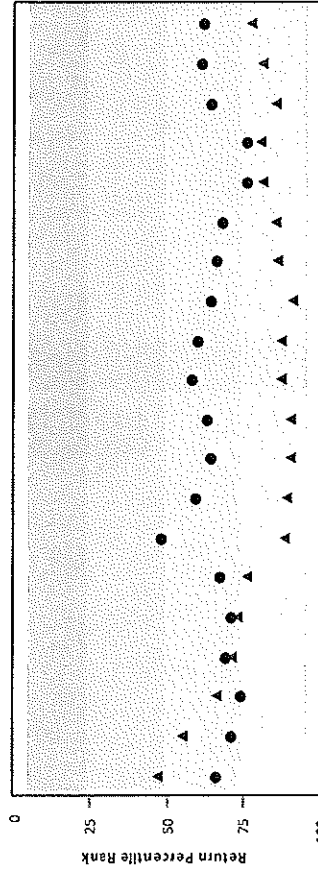
Employees' Retirement System of the City of Norfolk Plan Sponsor Peer Group Analysis - All Master Trust-US Fixed Income Segment As of March 31, 2015



	3 Month	CTD	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	7 Year	10 Year	2013	2012
● Total Fixed Income Composite	1.85 (51)	1.85 (51)	6.11 (38)	3.77 (62)	5.17 (61)	4.86 (75)	5.12 (70)	-2.32 (63)	7.61 (55)
▲ Barclays Aggregate	1.61 (70)	1.61 (70)	5.72 (47)	3.10 (78)	4.41 (82)	4.69 (78)	4.93 (80)	-2.02 (56)	4.21 (91)
5th Percentile	3.75	3.75	15.86	8.90	10.70	10.23	9.35	2.57	12.87
1st Quartile	2.59	2.59	8.94	5.90	7.05	7.23	6.91	-0.57	9.97
Median	1.85	1.85	5.57	4.22	5.70	5.82	5.66	-1.80	7.87
3rd Quartile	1.51	1.51	4.39	3.18	4.65	4.84	5.00	-3.62	5.59
95th Percentile	0.64	0.64	2.34	1.91	3.34	3.20	4.01	-7.76	3.23
gross of fees									

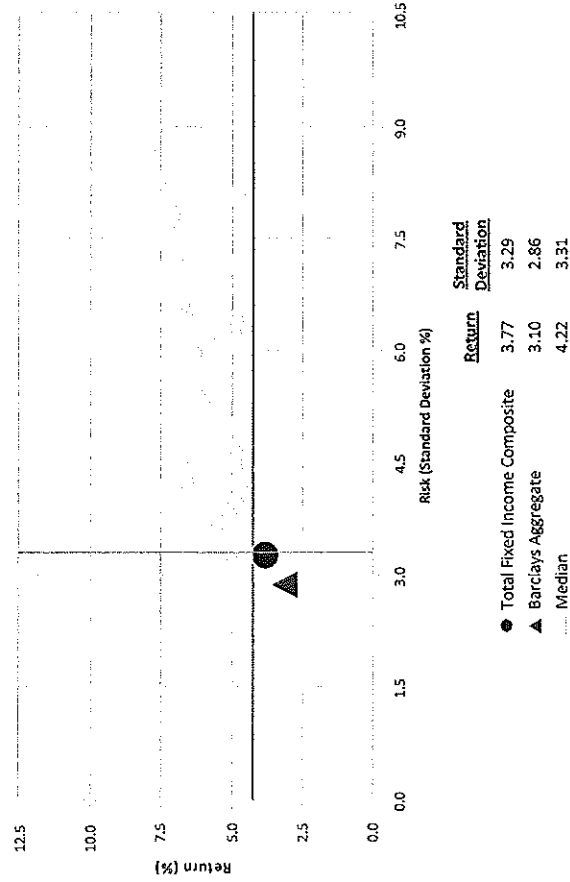
Employees' Retirement System of the City of Norfolk Total Fixed Income Composite March 31, 2015

3 Year Rolling Return Rank

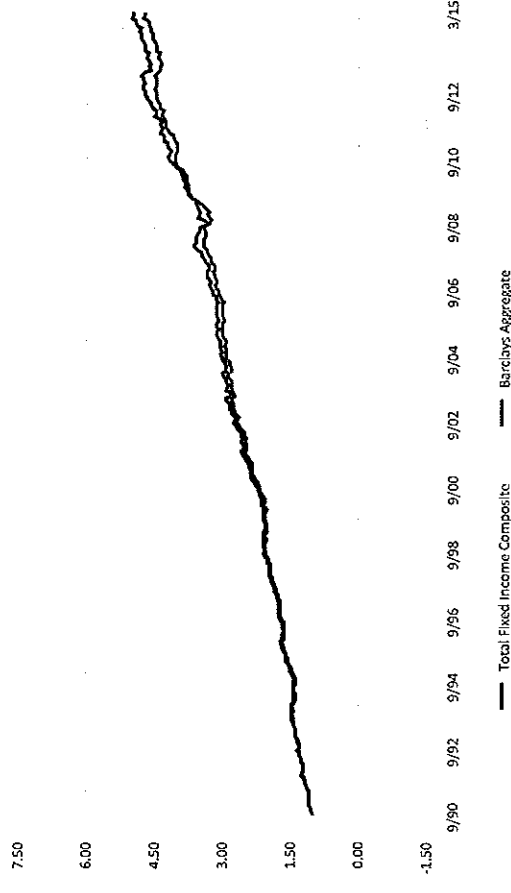


	Total Period	5-25	25-Median	Median-75	75-95
	Count	Count	Count	Count	Count
● Total Fixed Income Composite	20	0 (0%)	1 (5%)	17 (85%)	2 (10%)
▲ Barclays Aggregate	20	0 (0%)	1 (5%)	4 (20%)	15 (75%)

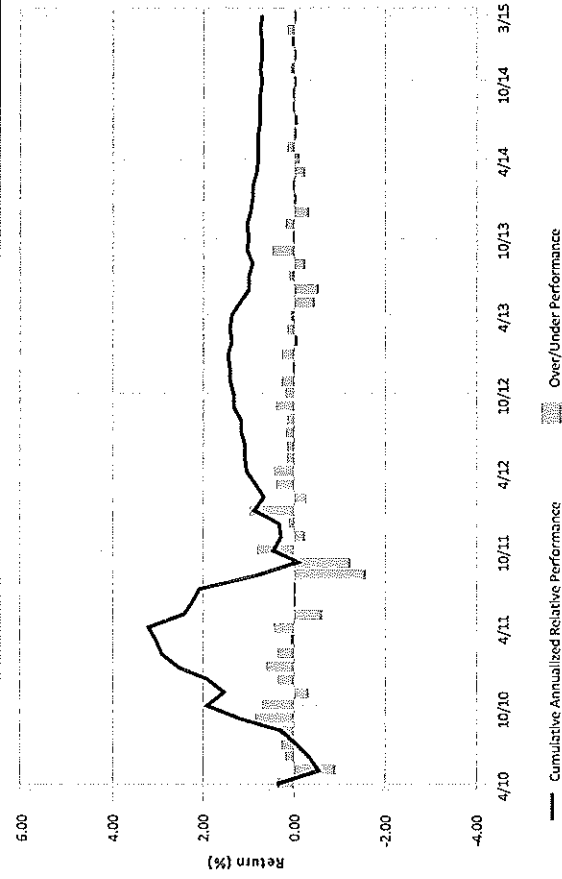
Risk vs. Return (04/01/12 - 03/31/15)



Growth of \$1 - Since Inception (10/01/90)



Relative Performance vs. Barclays Aggregate

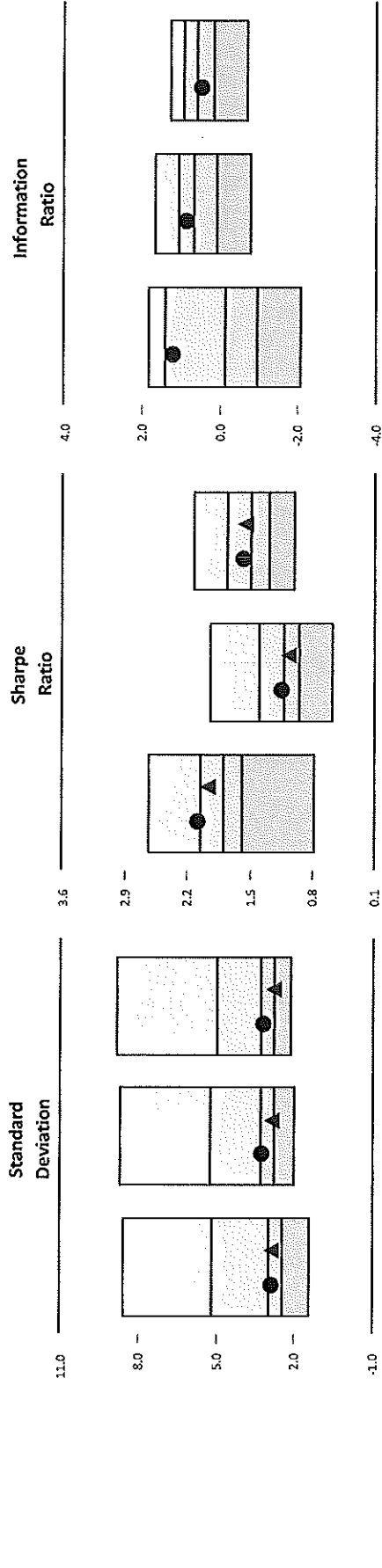


Employees' Retirement System of the City of Norfolk

Total Fixed Income Composite

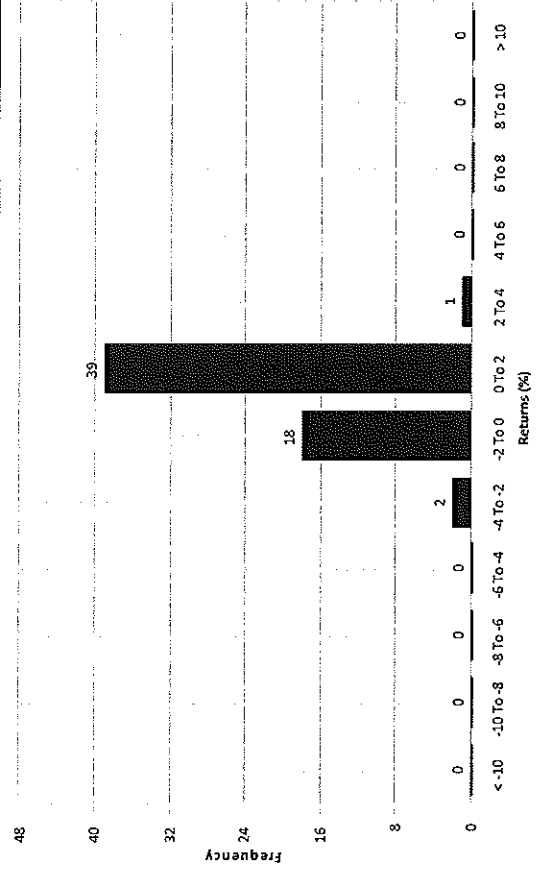
March 31, 2015

Peer Group Analysis: All Master Trust-US Fixed Income Segment

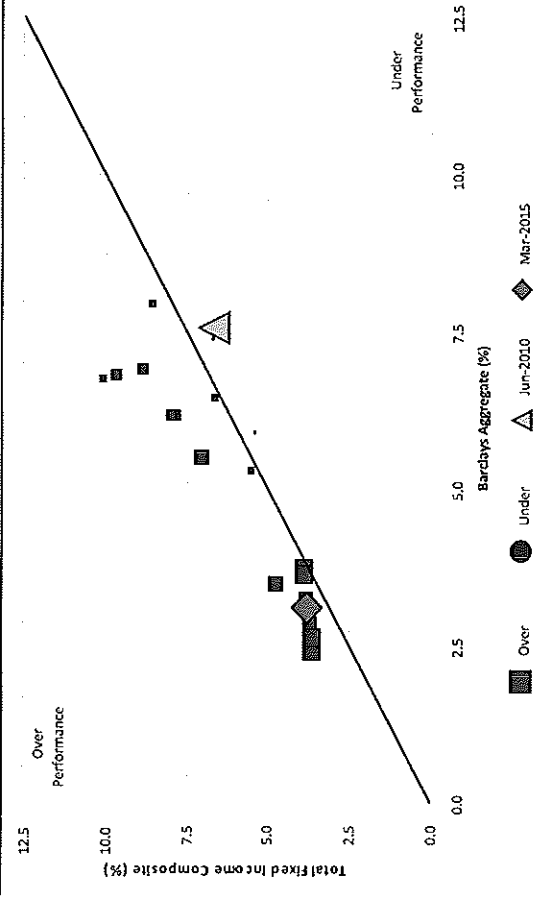


	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year
● Total Fixed Income Composite	2.87 (56)	3.29 (52)	3.21 (56)	2.08 (22)	1.13 (50)	1.57 (40)	1.20 (29)	0.85 (43)	0.48 (59)
▲ Barclays Aggregate	2.85 (57)	2.86 (72)	2.78 (77)	1.96 (32)	1.07 (58)	1.54 (42)	-	-	-
Median	2.99	3.31	3.35	1.79	1.12	1.49	-0.14	0.67	0.62

Monthly Distribution of Returns



3 Year Rolling Under/Over Performance

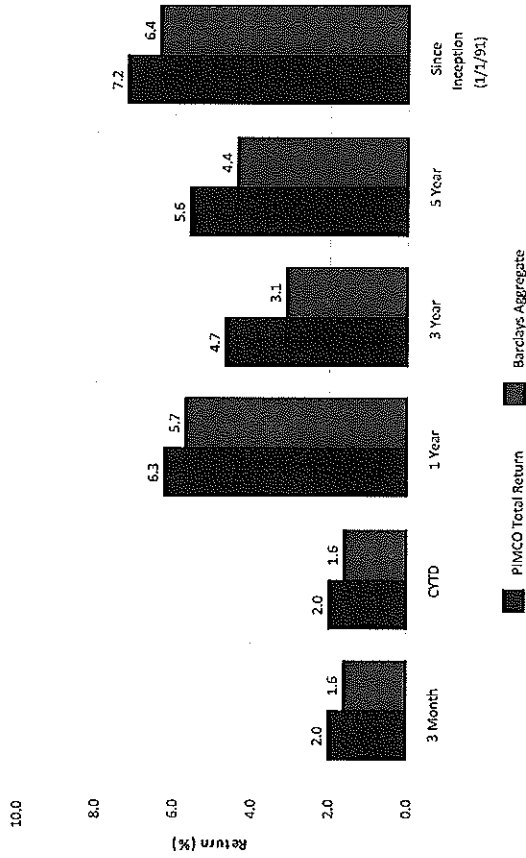


Employees' Retirement System of the City of Norfolk

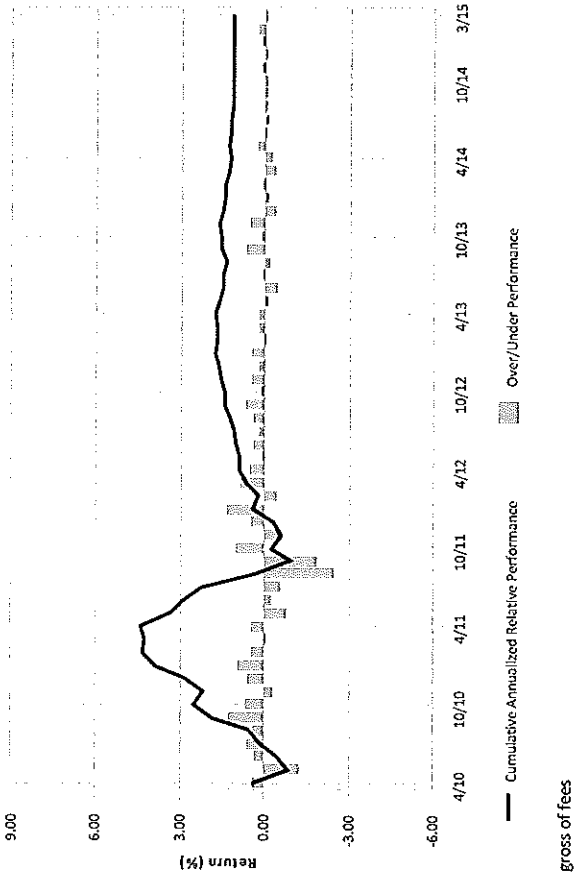
PIMCO Total Return vs. IM U.S. Broad Market Core Fixed Income (SA+CF)

March 31, 2015

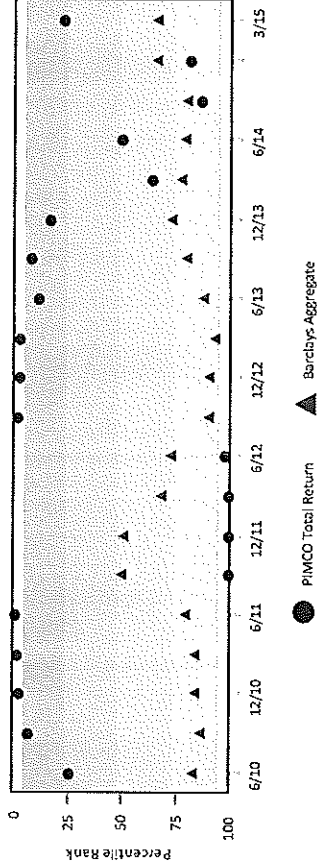
Comparative Performance



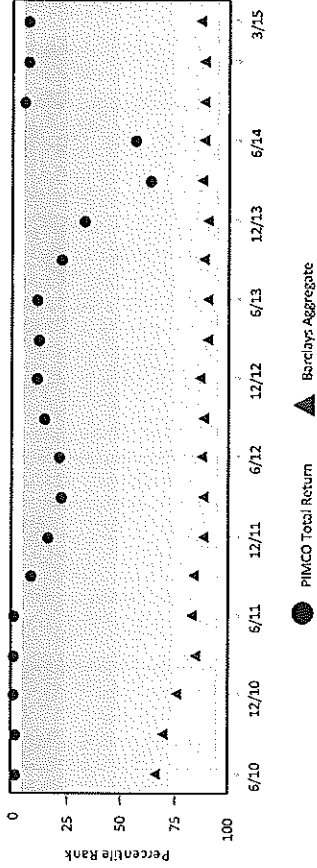
Relative Performance vs Barclays Aggregate



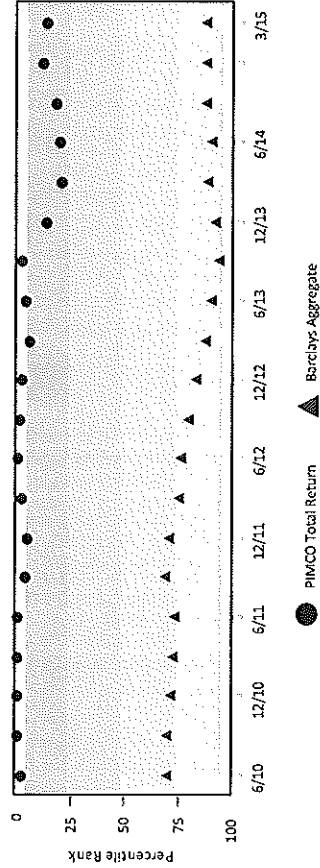
1 Year Rolling Percentile Ranking



3 Year Rolling Percentile Ranking



5 Year Rolling Percentile Ranking



gross of fees

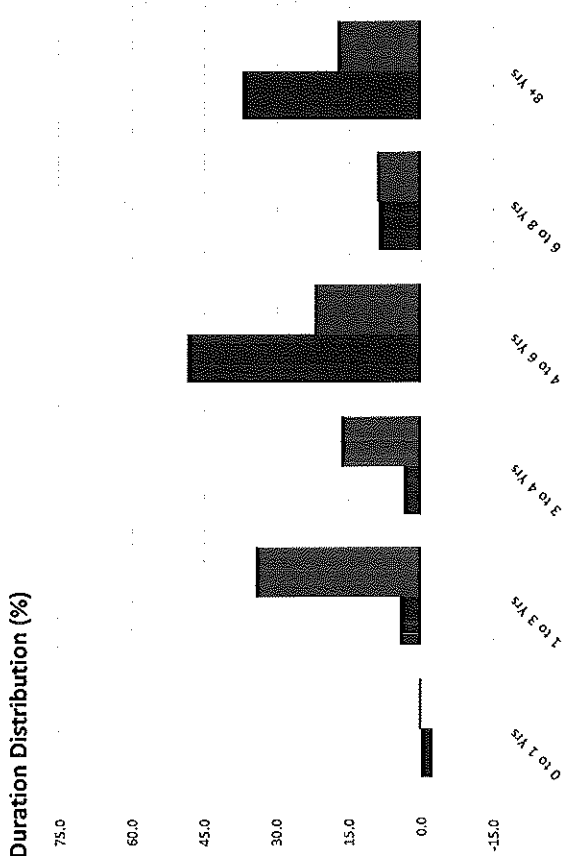
Employees' Retirement System of the City of Norfolk

PIMCO Total Return vs. Barclays Aggregate

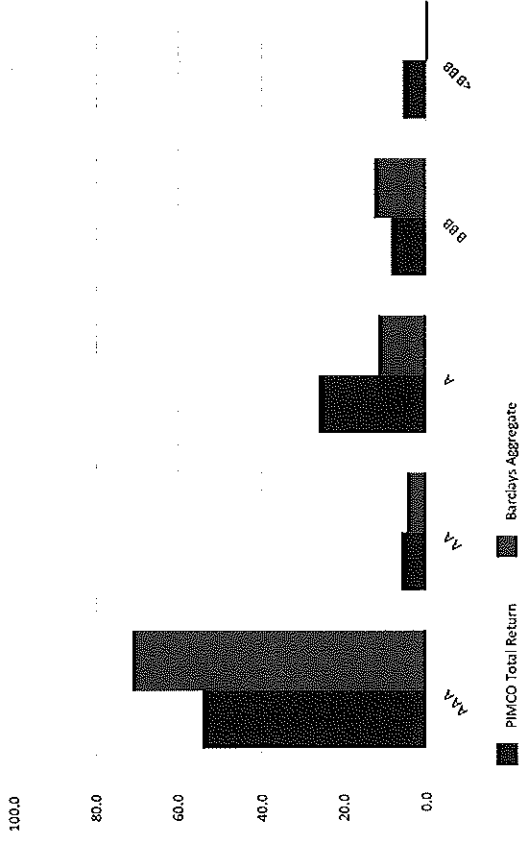
As of March 31, 2015

Portfolio Characteristics

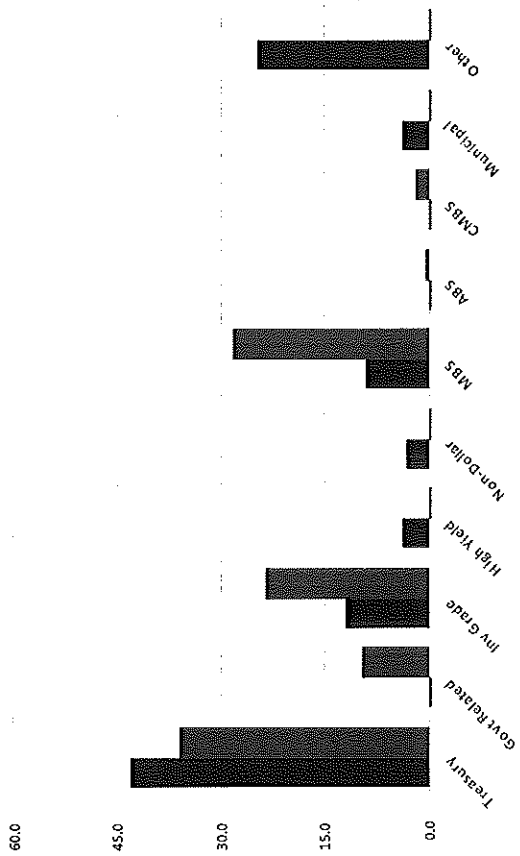
	Portfolio	Benchmark
Avg. Maturity	8.72	7.72
Avg. Quality	AA	AA1/AA2
Coupon Rate (%)	2.82	3.24
Convexity	-0.79	-0.04
Effective Duration	4.30	5.34



Credit Quality Distribution (%)



Sector Distribution (%)

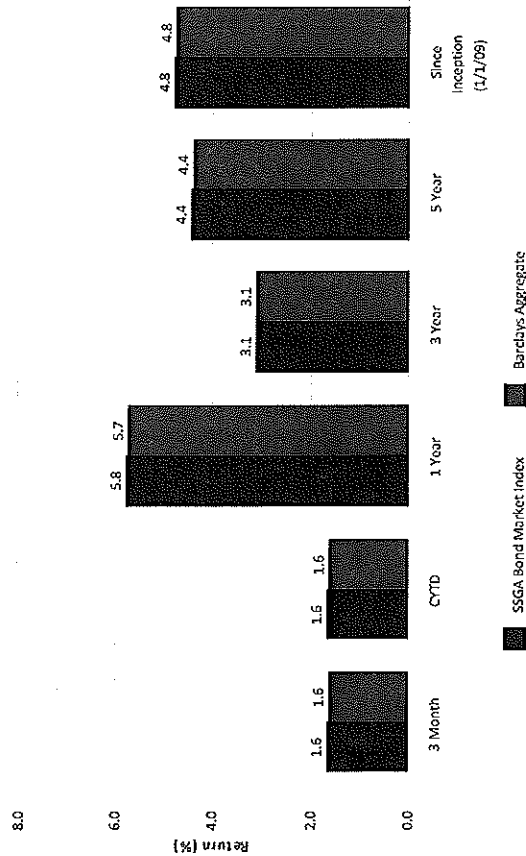


Employees' Retirement System of the City of Norfolk

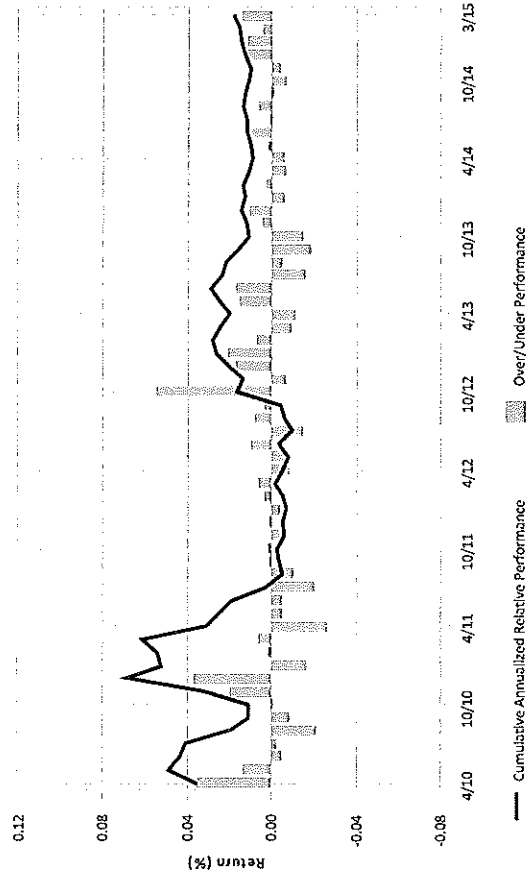
SSGA Bond Market Index vs. IM U.S. Broad Market Core Fixed Income (SA+CF)

March 31, 2015

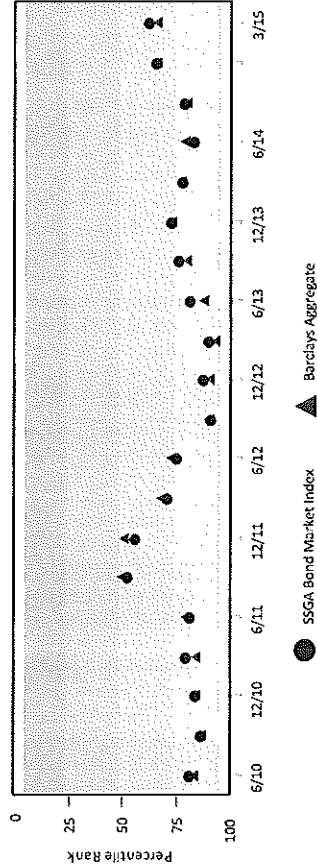
Comparative Performance



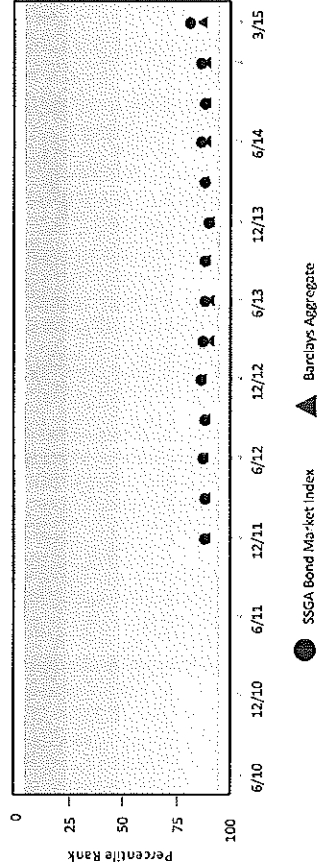
Relative Performance vs Barclays Aggregate



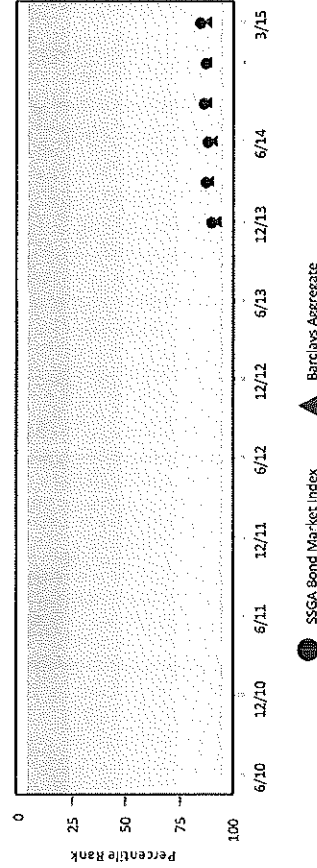
1 Year Rolling Percentile Ranking



3 Year Rolling Percentile Ranking



5 Year Rolling Percentile Ranking



Gross of fees

Employees' Retirement System of the City of Norfolk

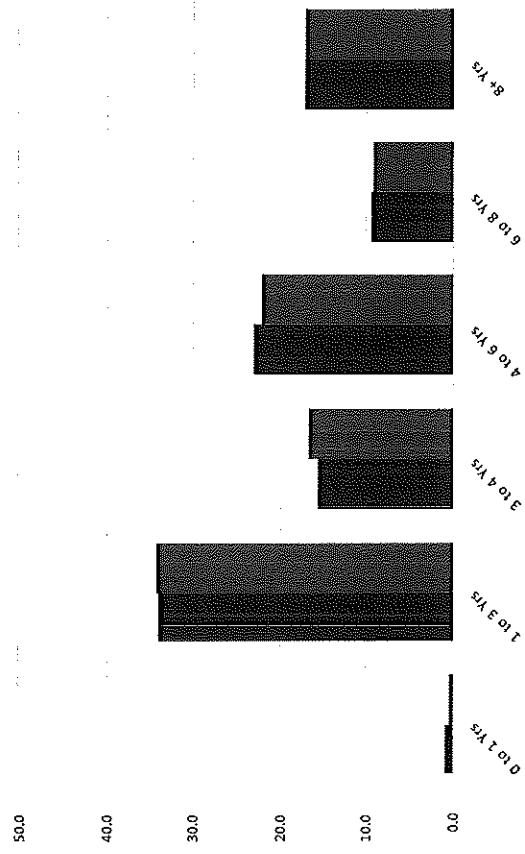
SSGA Bond Market Index vs. Barclays Aggregate

As of March 31, 2015

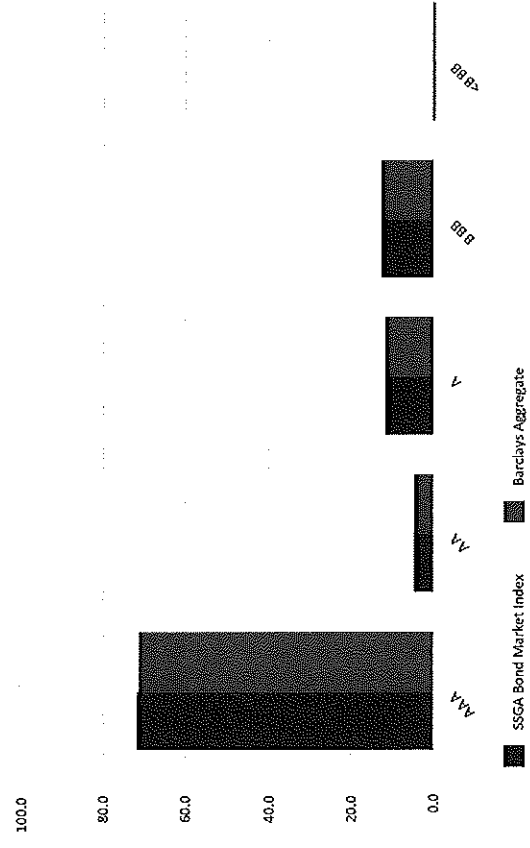
Portfolio Characteristics

	Portfolio	Benchmark
Avg. Maturity	7.73	7.72
Avg. Quality	AA2	AA1/AA2
Yield To Maturity (%)	2.07	2.07
Modified Duration	5.44	5.45
Convexity	0.07	-0.04

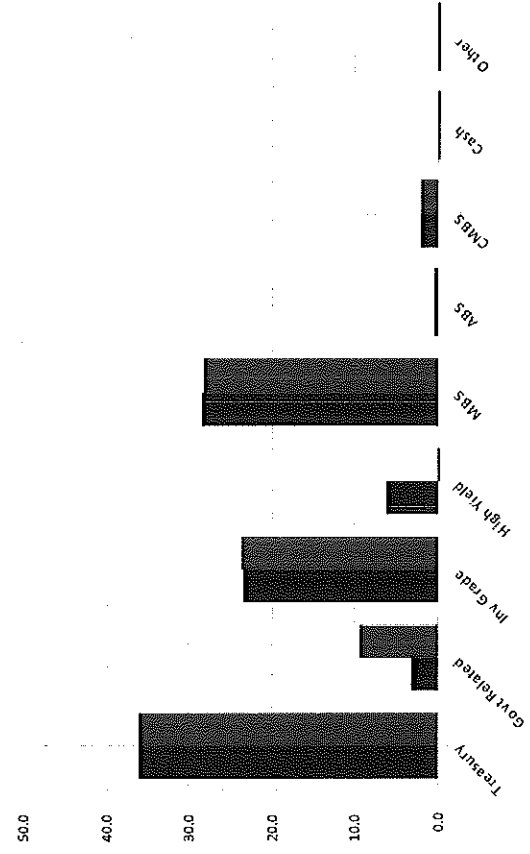
Duration Distribution (%)



Credit Quality Distribution (%)



Sector Distribution (%)



Real Estate

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

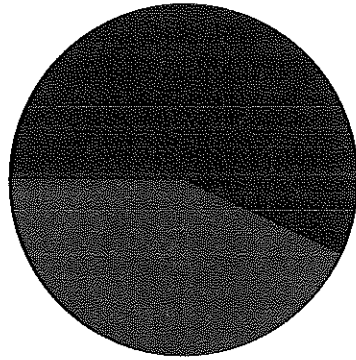
18

19

20

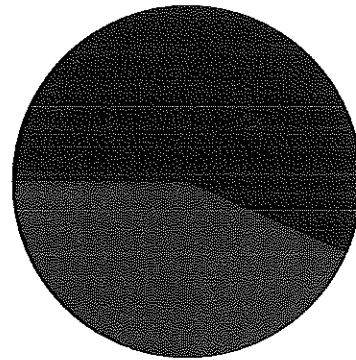
Employees' Retirement System of the City of Norfolk Asset Allocation Chart - Real Estate Manager Allocation As of March 31, 2015

March 31, 2015 : \$54,853,995



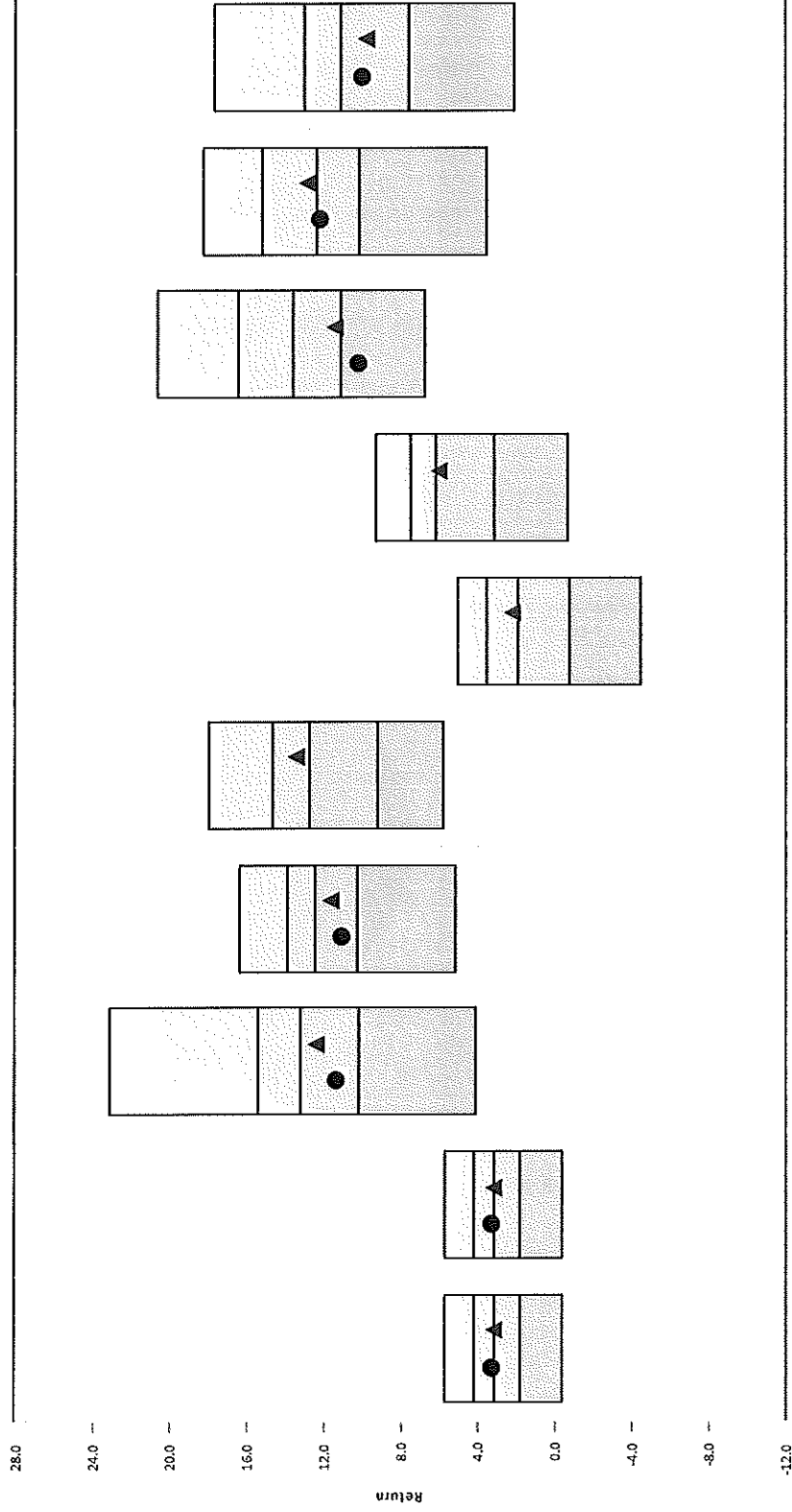
	Market Value (\$)	Allocation (%)
JP Morgan Asset Management Strategic Property Fund	31,228,569	56.93
UBS Trumbull Property Fund	23,625,426	43.07
Real Estate Cash	-	0.00

December 31, 2014 : \$53,265,661



	Market Value (\$)	Allocation (%)
JP Morgan Asset Management Strategic Property Fund	30,111,719	56.53
UBS Trumbull Property Fund	23,153,941	43.47
Real Estate Cash	-	0.00

Employees' Retirement System of the City of Norfolk Plan Sponsor Peer Group Analysis - All Master Trust-Real Estate Segment As of March 31, 2015



	<u>3 Month</u>	<u>CYTD</u>	<u>1 Year</u>	<u>3 Year</u>	<u>5 Year</u>	<u>7 Year</u>	<u>10 Year</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>
● Real Estate Composite	3.26 (48)	3.26 (48)	11.37 (70)	11.03 (70)	-	-	-	10.19 (88)	12.17 (58)	10.00 (60)
▲ NCREIF Fund Index-ODCE (Net)	3.16 (51)	3.16 (51)	12.40 (61)	11.60 (64)	13.44 (40)	2.15 (46)	6.00 (54)	11.46 (73)	12.90 (45)	9.79 (61)
5th Percentile	5.69	5.69	23.14	16.40	17.96	5.00	9.34	20.65	18.32	17.69
1st Quartile	4.15	4.15	15.41	13.87	14.68	3.51	7.49	16.52	15.28	13.01
Median	3.17	3.17	13.23	12.49	12.73	1.86	6.15	13.61	12.39	11.14
3rd Quartile	1.84	1.84	10.21	10.33	9.25	-0.78	3.10	11.14	10.20	7.62
95th Percentile	-0.43	-0.43	4.13	5.10	5.76	-4.49	-0.71	6.72	3.51	2.09
Population	145	145	114	81	63	50	32	82	91	74
net of fees										

Employees' Retirement System of the City of Norfolk

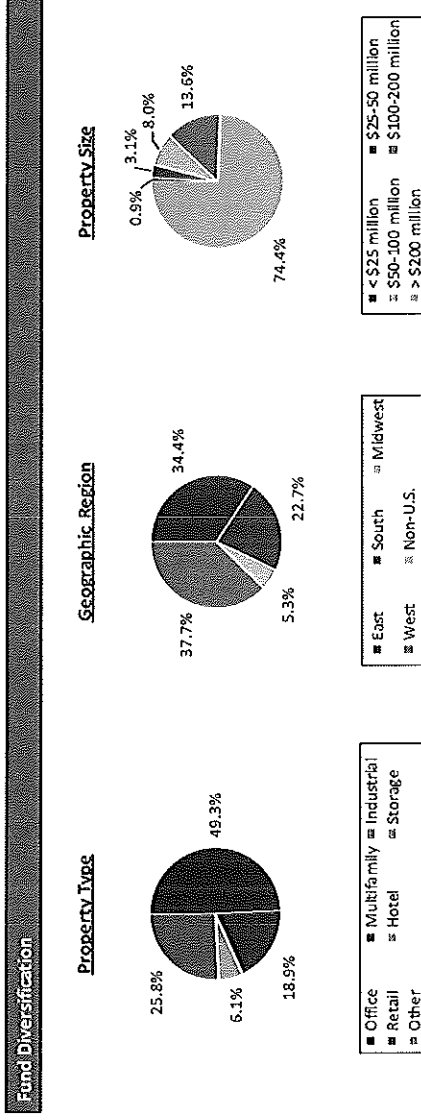
Real Estate Manager Summary

March 31, 2015

JP MORGAN FLEMING: Strategic Property Fund

Quarter Ending: December 31, 2014

General Fund Information	
Structure	Commingled Pension Fund
Inception Date	1/1/1998
Termination Date	Infinite Life
L/T Return Objective	1.0% over NCREIF
Eligible Property Types	Office, Residential, Industrial, Retail, Land
# of Investors	323
Maximum Leverage	Portfolio 35%; Asset Specific 65%



Fund Characteristics	
# of Investments / Assets	168
Fund NAV (\$)	\$25.0 billion
Fund GAV (\$)	\$34.8 billion
Cash & Equivalents (% of NAV)	3%
Portfolio Leverage (%)	29%
Occupancy %	91%
# of Metro Areas Invested	58
Wtd Avg Cost of Debt	4.2%
% Debt that is Fixed	84%
Net Investor Flows this Qtr (\$)	-\$166.0 million
Size of Contribution Queue (\$)	\$1.7 billion

Performance (% gross of fees)	Fund			NFI ODCE		
	Income	Apprec	Total	Income	Apprec	Total
Quarter	1.3%	1.4%	2.7%	1.2%	2.0%	3.3%
YTD	5.2%	5.7%	11.1%	5.1%	7.1%	12.5%
1-Year	5.2%	5.7%	11.1%	5.1%	7.1%	12.5%
3-Years	5.2%	7.5%	13.0%	5.2%	6.9%	12.5%
5-Years	5.6%	7.9%	13.8%	5.6%	8.0%	13.9%

Top Six MSAs	
MSA	% of GMV
New York-No. NJ	17.3%
Los Angeles, CA	11.0%
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	8.5%
Boston, MA	8.1%
San Francisco, CA	5.4%
Houston, TX	4.8%

Contact Information	
Portfolio Manager	Kimberly Adams
PM Tenure	July 2012
Address	270 Park Avenue, 7th Floor New York, NY 10017
Phone	212-648-2176
Email	kimberly.a.adams@jpmorgan.com

Ten Largest Investments (GMV)				
Investment Name	GMV (\$)	MSA	Type	%
Dona hue Schriber	\$1,412,193,322	Various	Retail	4.1%
Edens	\$1,345,126,807	Various	Retail	3.9%
1345 Ave. Americas	\$1,047,273,646	New York-No. NJ	Office	3.0%
Boston Office Port.	\$850,354,748	Boston, MA	Office	2.5%
200 Fifth Avenue	\$839,712,881	New York-No. NJ	Office	2.4%
Century Plaza Towers	\$825,379,674	Los Angeles, CA	Office	2.4%
Alliance Texas	\$769,895,000	Dallas, TX	Industrial	2.2%
North Park Ctr.	\$767,736,513	Dallas, TX	Retail	2.2%
Valley Fair Mall	\$750,772,903	San Jose, CA	Retail	2.2%
1285 Ave. Americas	\$724,073,794	New York-No. NJ	Office	2.1%

Quarterly Fund Activity	
Acquisitions	
# of Investments	4
Total GMV (\$)	\$2.1 billion
Dispositions	
# of Investments	3
Total GMV (\$)	\$283.6 million
Marked to Market	
# Written Up	61
# Written Down	21

General Firm Information	
Year Founded	1871 (Firm); 1970 (Real Estate)
AUM (\$)	\$1.7 trillion

Note: 1Q15 data is unavailable therefore the Real Estate manager summaries are lagged to 4Q14.

Employees' Retirement System of the City of Norfolk

Real Estate Manager Summary

March 31, 2015

UBS REALTY INVESTORS: Trumbull Property Fund

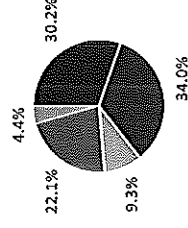
Quarter Ending: December 31, 2014

General Fund Information

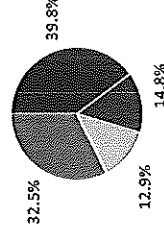
Structure	Limited Partnership
Inception Date	1/13/1978
Termination Date	Infinite Life
L/T Return Objective	5% Real Return
Eligible Property Types	Office, Residential, Retail, Hotel, Multi-Family
# of Investors	418
Maximum Leverage	20%

Fund Diversification

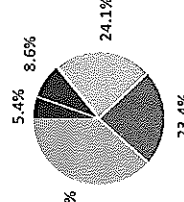
Property Type



Geographic Region



Property Size



Fund Characteristics

# of Investments / Assets	200
Fund NAV (\$)	\$16.1 billion
Fund GAV (\$)	\$19.0 billion
Cash & Equivalents (% of NAV)	2%
Portfolio Leverage (%)	14%
Occupancy %	95%
# of Metro Areas Invested	95
Wtd Avg Cost of Debt	3.9%
% Debt that is Fixed	99%
Net Investor Flows this Qtr (\$)	\$68.9 million
Size of Contribution Queue (\$)	\$1.6 billion

Performance (% Gross of fees)

	Fund			NFI ODCE		
	Income	Apprec	Total	Income	Apprec	Total
Quarter	1.3%	1.8%	3.0%	1.2%	2.0%	3.3%
YTD	5.2%	6.3%	11.7%	5.0%	7.2%	12.5%
1-Year	5.2%	6.3%	11.7%	5.0%	7.2%	12.5%
3-Years	5.2%	5.3%	10.8%	5.2%	6.9%	12.5%
5-Years	5.6%	6.6%	12.4%	5.6%	8.0%	13.9%

Top Six MSAs

MSA	% of GMV
New York, NY	14.5%
Chicago, IL	10.0%
Boston, MA	8.8%
Washington, D.C.	7.3%
Los Angeles, CA	6.7%
Dallas, TX	5.0%

Contact Information

Portfolio Manager	Kevin Crean
PM Tenure	February 1984
Address	10 State House Square, 15th Floor Hartford, CT 06103
Phone	860-616-9039
Email	kevin.crean@ubs.com

Ten Largest Investments (GMV)

Investment Name	GMV (\$)	MSA	Type	%
53 State Street	\$673,000,000	Boston, MA	Office	3.6%
135 West 50th St.	\$657,000,000	New York, NY	Office	3.5%
Cambridge Side	\$561,900,000	Boston, MA	Retail	3.0%
Galleria Dallas	\$506,000,000	Dallas, TX	Retail	2.7%
Liberty Green-Luxe	\$487,000,000	New York, NY	Apt.	2.6%
35 West Wacker	\$468,000,000	Chicago, IL	Office	2.5%
Water Tower Place	\$457,300,000	Chicago, IL	Retail	2.5%
1177 Ave. Americas	\$453,500,000	New York, NY	Office	2.4%
120 Broadway	\$452,700,000	New York, NY	Office	2.4%
Bay St. Emeryville	\$305,000,000	Oakland, CA	Retail	1.6%

Quarterly Fund Activity

Acquisitions	
# of Investments	8
Total GMV (\$)	\$333.7 million
Dispositions	
# of Investments	1
Total GMV (\$)	\$61.3 million
Marked to Market	
# Written Up	187
# Written Down	74

General Firm Information

Year Founded	1996
AUM (\$)	\$26.2 billion

Note: 1Q15 data is unavailable therefore the Real Estate manager summaries are lagged to 4Q14.

Master Limited Partnerships

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

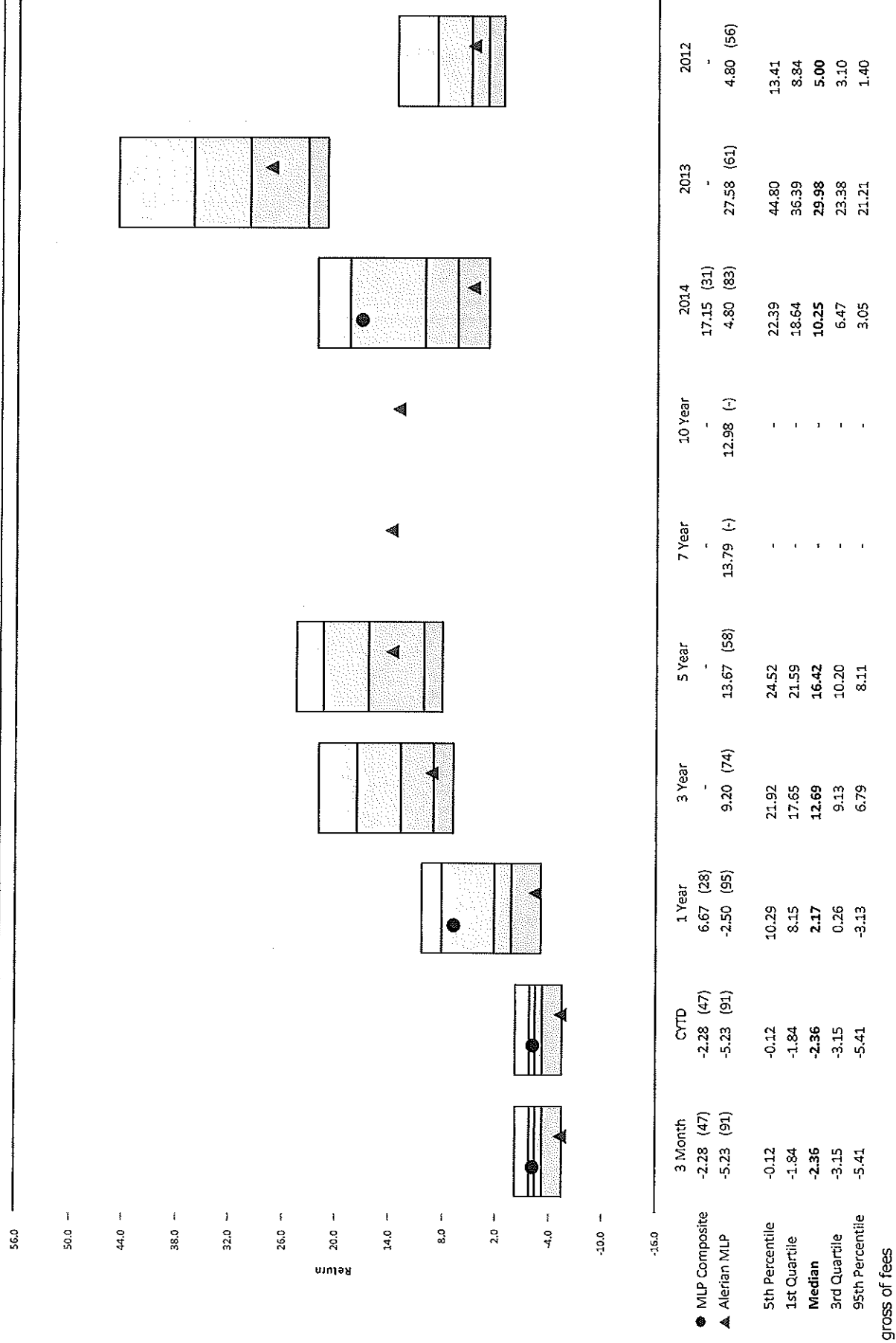
19

20

Employees' Retirement System of the City of Norfolk

MLP Composite vs. Master Limited Partnerships (SA+CF+MF)

As of March 31, 2015

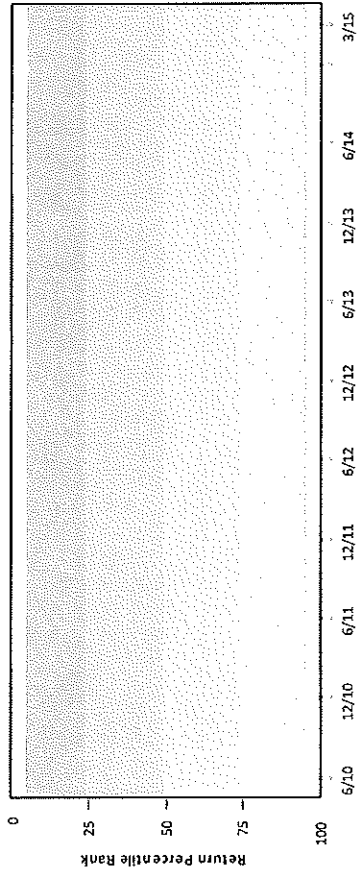


Employees' Retirement System of the City of Norfolk

MLP Composite

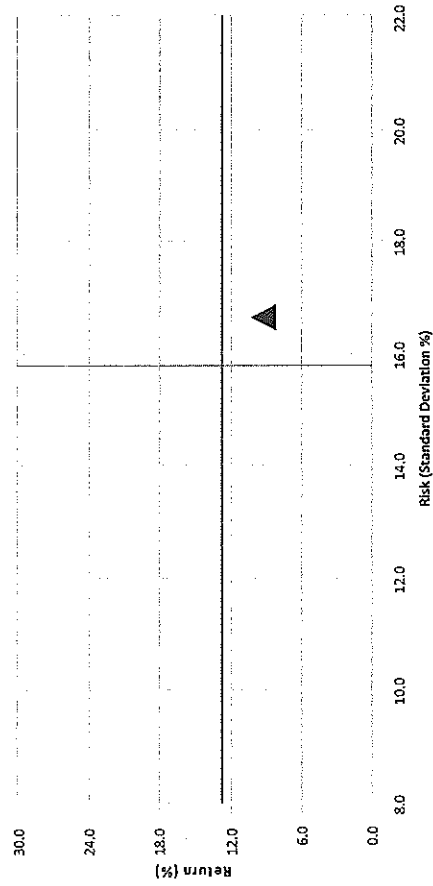
March 31, 2015

3 Year Rolling Return Rank



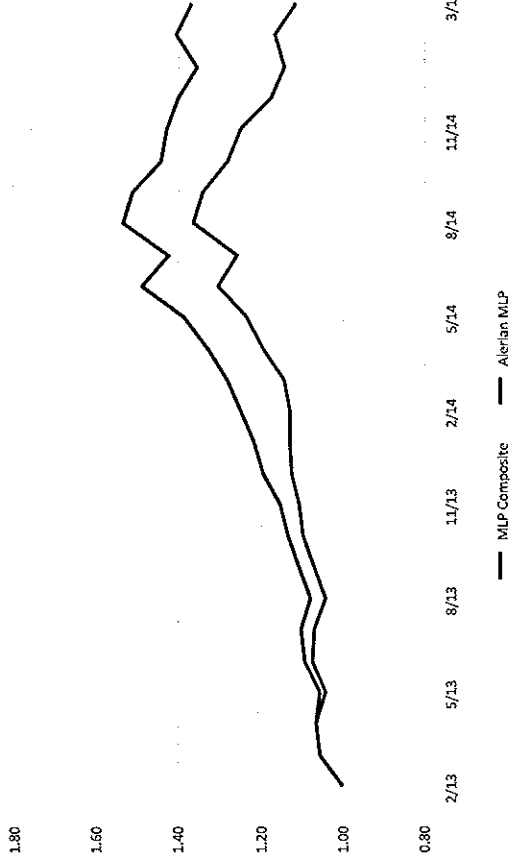
Total Period		MLP Composite		Alerian MLP	
		5-25	25-Median	Median-75	75-95
		Count	Count	Count	Count
● MLP Composite	0	0	0	0	0
▲ Alerian MLP	0	0	0	0	0

Risk vs. Return (04/01/12 - 03/31/15)

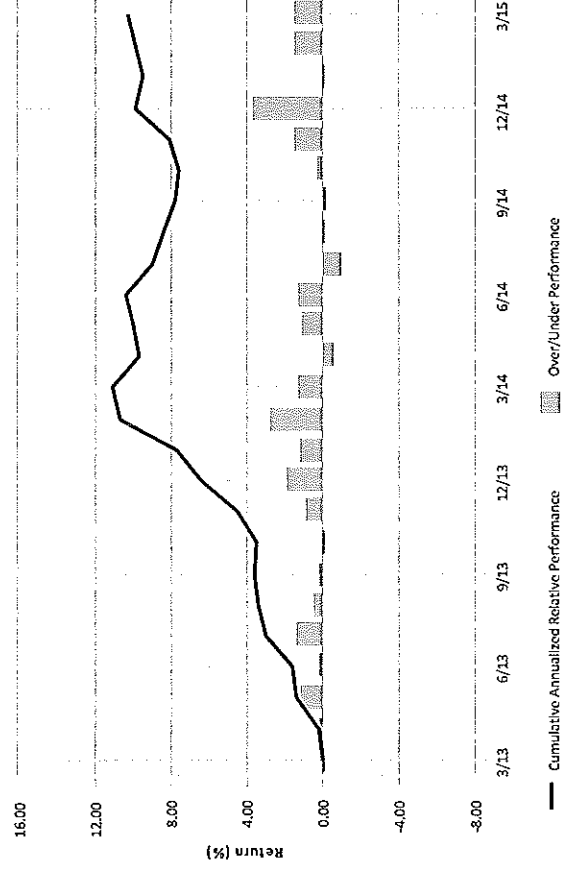


	Return	Standard Deviation
● MLP Composite	9.20	16.63
▲ Alerian MLP	12.69	15.77
--- Median		

Growth of \$1 - Since Inception (03/01/13)



Relative Performance vs. Alerian MLP

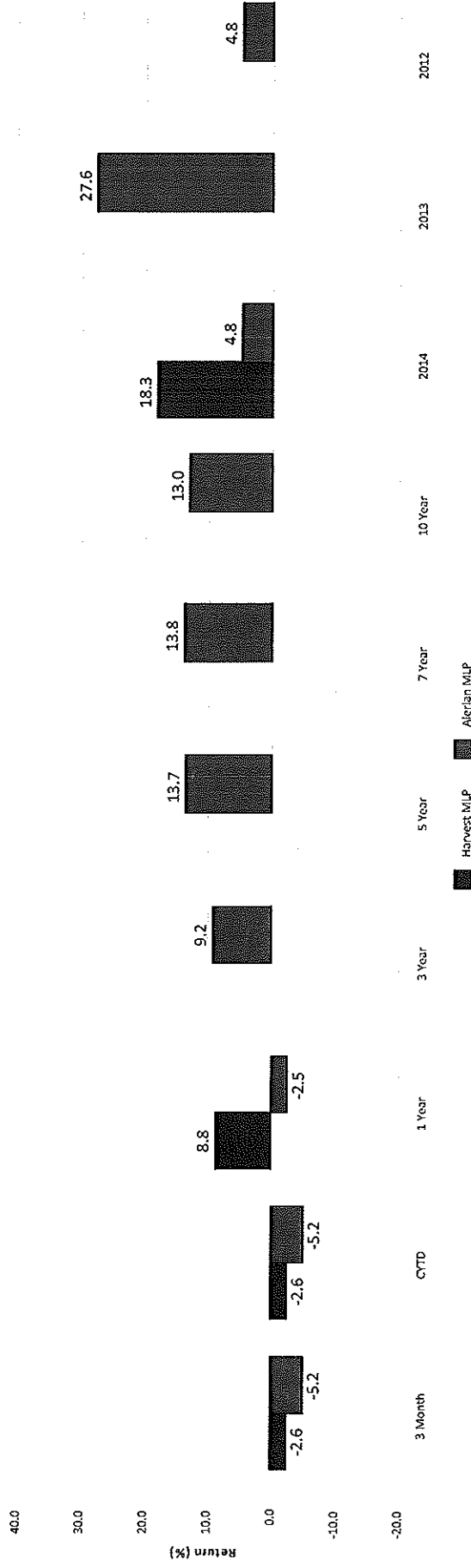


Employees' Retirement System of the City of Norfolk

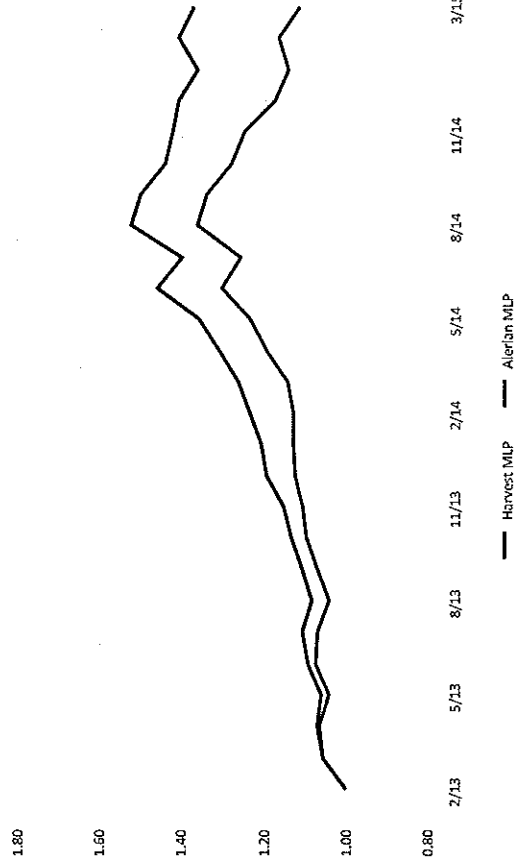
Harvest MLP

March 31, 2015

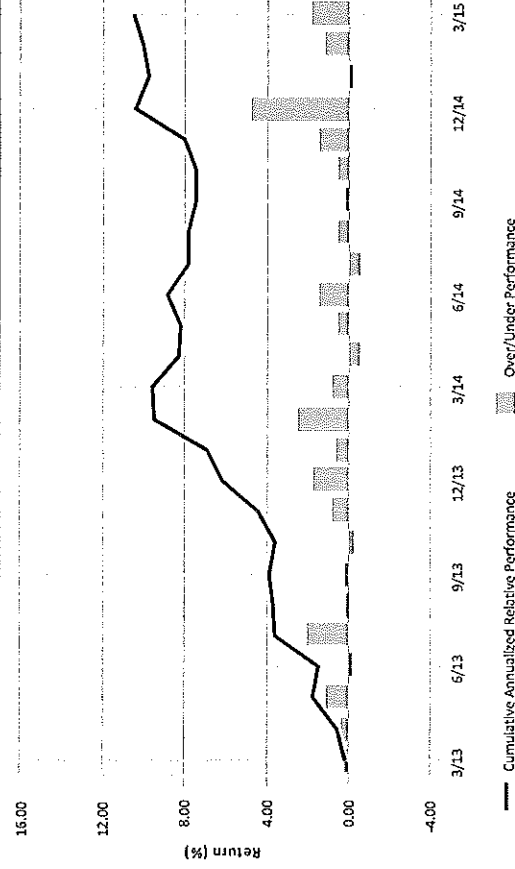
Comparative Performance



Growth of \$1 - Since Inception (03/01/13)



Relative Performance vs. Alerian MLP



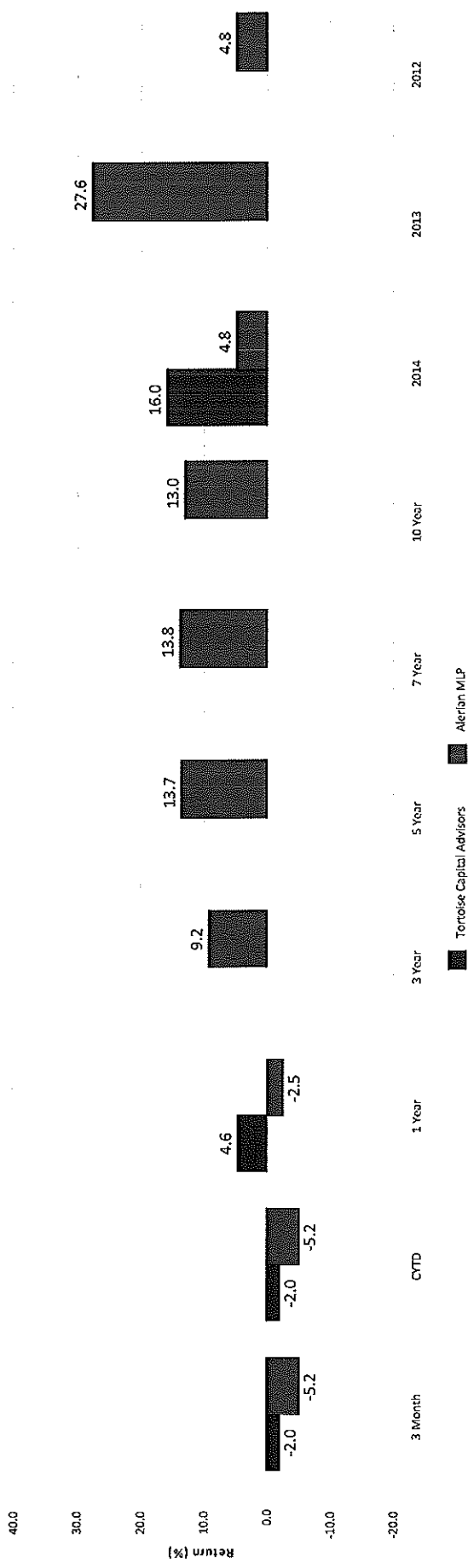
gross of fees

Employees' Retirement System of the City of Norfolk

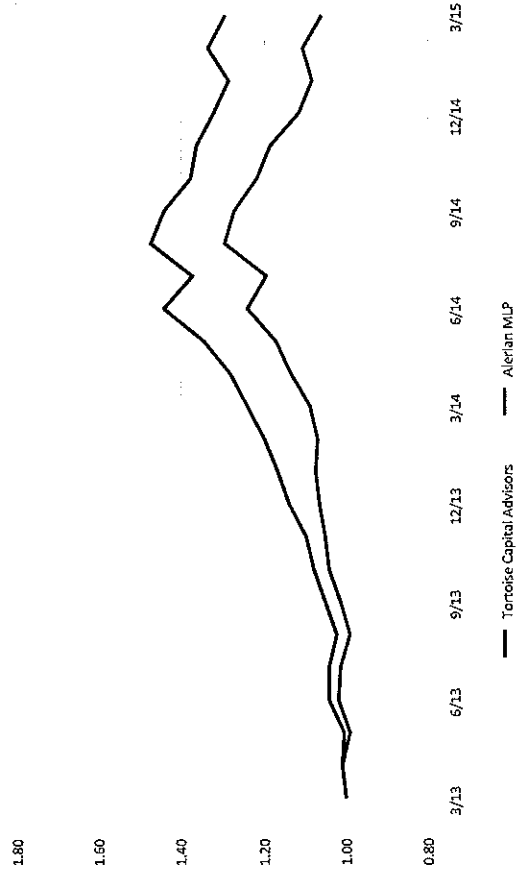
Tortoise Capital Advisors

March 31, 2015

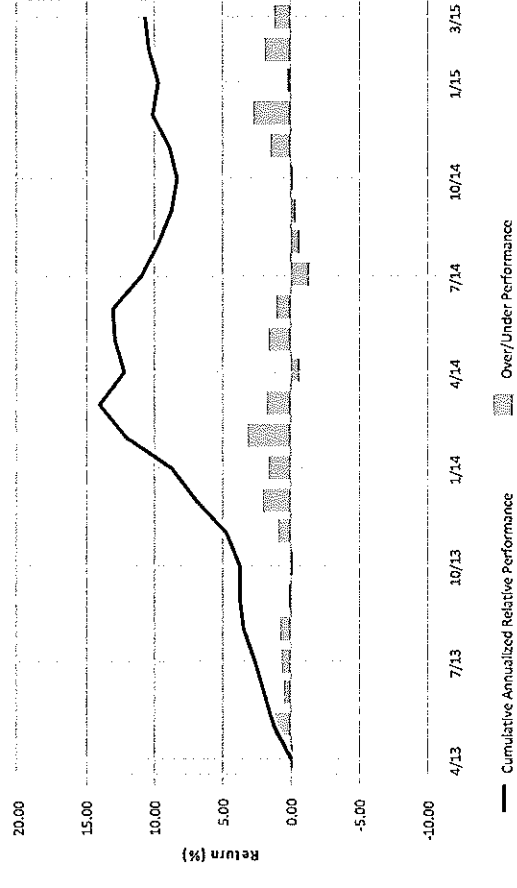
Comparative Performance



Growth of \$1 - Since Inception (04/01/13)



Relative Performance vs. Alerian MLP



gross of fees

Appendix

Employees' Retirement System of the City of Norfolk - Performance Gross of Fees

Asset Allocation & Performance (gross of fees)

As of March 31, 2015

Performance(%) and Percentile Rank										
	Asset \$	Asset %	3 Month	CYTD	1 Year	2 Year	3 Year	5 Year	Since Inception	Inception Date
Total Fund Composite	1,025,018,487	100.00	2.03	81	7.05	58	9.80	58	63	Oct-1990
Total Fund Policy			2.20	2.20	6.52	8.65	8.74	8.45	8.56	
Excess Return			-0.17	-0.17	0.53	0.83	1.06	0.71	0.11	
Total Fund Composite	1,025,018,487	100.00	2.03	2.03	7.05	9.48	9.80	9.16	8.67	Oct-1990
Total Fund Strategy Index			1.88	1.88	6.41	8.69	8.95	8.69	8.60	
Excess Return			0.15	0.15	0.64	0.79	0.85	0.47	0.07	
Total Equity Composite	575,510,495	56.15	2.46	2.46	7.14	12.72	12.56	10.90	9.44	Oct-1990
Total Equity Policy			2.48	2.48	6.89	12.53	12.40	10.74	9.65	
Excess Return			-0.02	-0.02	0.25	0.19	0.16	0.16	-0.21	
US Equity Composite	357,519,763	34.88	1.78	64	12.43	21	16.44	34	40	Oct-1990
US Equity Policy			1.80	1.80	12.37	17.38	16.43	14.71	10.47	
Excess Return			-0.02	-0.02	0.06	-0.01	0.01	0.03	-0.11	
International Equity Composite	217,990,732	21.27	3.53	70	-0.77	80	6.65	79	85	Jun-2006
International Equity Policy			3.49	3.49	-1.01	5.44	6.40	4.82	2.77	
Excess Return			0.04	0.04	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.22	0.32	
Total Fixed Income Composite	334,539,536	32.64	1.85	51	6.11	38	3.77	62	61	Oct-1990
Barclays Aggregate			1.61	1.61	5.72	2.77	3.10	4.41	6.54	
Excess Return			0.24	0.24	0.39	-0.28	0.67	0.76	0.24	
Real Estate Composite*	54,853,995	5.35	3.26	48	11.37	70	11.03	70	56	Apr-2011
NCREIF Fund Index-ODCE (Net)			3.16	3.16	12.40	12.57	11.60	-	12.09	
Excess Return			0.11	0.11	-1.03	-0.88	-0.57	-	-0.25	
MLP Composite	56,278,763	5.49	-2.28	47	6.67	28	-	-	23	Mar-2013
Alerian MLP			-5.23	-5.23	-2.50	2.87	-	-	5.37	
Excess Return			2.95	2.95	9.17	11.09	-	-	10.87	
Cash	3,835,699	0.37	0.02	0.02	0.10	0.15	0.17	0.21	1.62	Jul-2003
90 Day US Treasury Bill			0.01	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.08	1.42	
Excess Return			0.01	0.01	0.07	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.20	

*Returns are Net of Fees.

Employees' Retirement System of the City of Norfolk - Performance Gross of Fees

Asset Allocation & Performance (gross of fees)

As of March 31, 2015

Performance(%) and Percentile Rank												
Asset \$		Asset %	3 Month	CYTD	1 Year	2 Year	3 Year	5 Year	Since Inception	Inception Date		
US Equity												
SSGA Russell 3000	357,519,763	34.88	1.78	68	12.43	33	17.37	51	16.44	48	14.74	53
Russell 3000 Index			1.80	1.80	12.37	17.38	17.38	16.43	16.43		14.71	17.34
Excess Return			-0.02	-0.02	0.06	-0.01	-0.01	0.01	0.03		0.03	
International Equity												
SSGA MSCI ACWI-ex US Index	217,990,732	21.27	3.53	81	3.53	61	5.69	90	6.65	93	5.04	95
MSCI AC World ex USA (Net)			3.49	3.49	-1.01	5.44	5.44	6.40	6.40		4.82	10.04
Excess Return			0.04	0.04	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.22		0.22	
Fixed Income												
PIMCO Total Return	202,945,181	19.80	1.98	12	1.98	23	3.10	41	4.68	7	5.62	14
Barclays Aggregate			1.61	1.61	5.72	2.77	2.77	3.10	3.10		4.41	6.39
Excess Return			0.37	0.37	0.54	0.33	0.33	1.58	1.58		1.21	0.82
SSGA Bond Market Index	131,594,355	12.84	1.64	66	5.77	62	2.78	72	3.14	82	4.43	85
Barclays Aggregate			1.61	1.61	5.72	2.77	2.77	3.10	3.10		4.41	4.77
Excess Return			0.03	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.02		0.02	
Real Estate												
JP Morgan Asset Management Strategic Property Fund*	31,228,569	3.05	3.71	43	11.78	86	12.71	77	12.39	69	-	73
NCREIF Fund Index-ODCE (Net)			3.16	3.16	12.40	12.57	12.57	11.60	11.60		-	12.09
Excess Return			0.56	0.56	-0.62	0.14	0.14	0.79	0.79		-	0.81
UBS Trumbull Property Fund*	23,625,426	2.30	2.68	94	10.84	100	10.46	100	9.44	100	-	-
NCREIF Fund Index-ODCE (Net)			3.16	3.16	12.40	12.57	12.57	11.60	11.60		-	11.50
Excess Return			-0.47	-0.47	-1.56	-2.11	-2.11	-2.16	-2.16		-	-2.17
MLPs												
Harvest MLP	27,874,001	2.72	-2.59	60	8.83	24	14.10	23	-	-	-	23
Alerian MLP			-5.23	-5.23	-2.50	2.87	2.87	-	-		-	5.37
Excess Return			2.64	2.64	11.33	11.23	11.23	-	-		-	11.13
Tortoise Capital Advisors	28,404,762	2.77	-1.97	36	4.63	42	13.82	23	-	-	-	23
Alerian MLP			-5.23	-5.23	-2.50	2.87	2.87	-	-		-	13.82
Excess Return			3.26	3.26	7.13	10.95	10.95	-	-		-	2.87
											-	10.95

*Returns are Net of Fees.

Employees' Retirement System of the City of Norfolk

Benchmark Composition

As of March 31, 2015

Total Fund Policy:	Weight (%)	Total Fund Strategy Index:	Weight (%)
Russell 3000 Index	36.00%	Russell 3000 Index	33.00%
MSCI AC World ex US Index (Net)	24.00%	MSCI AC World ex US Index (Net)	22.00%
Barclays Aggregate	40.00%	Barclays Aggregate	35.00%
		Alerian MLP	5.00%
		NCREIF - ODCE (Net)	5.00%
Total Equity Policy:	Weight (%)		
Russell 3000 Index	60.00%		
MSCI AC World ex US Index (Net)	40.00%		
Domestic Equity Policy:	Weight (%)		
Russell 3000 Index	100.00%		
International Equity Policy:	Weight (%)		
MSCI AC World ex US Index (Net)	100.00%		

Strategy Index is comprised of the returns of the various broad market benchmarks assigned to each manager and weighted to reflect the System's target asset allocation.

Glossary

<u>Term</u>	<u>Description</u>
Simple Alpha (Excess or Relative Return)	The arithmetic difference between the portfolio's return and the benchmark's return.
Alpha	A measure of the difference between a portfolio's actual returns and its expected performance, given its level of risk as measured by beta. It is a measure of the portfolio's historical performance not explained by movements of the market, or a portfolio's non-systematic return.
Asset Allocation Effect	In attribution analysis, the incremental return attributable to diverging from the target weights of the policy benchmark holding all other factors constant.
Beta	Also called systematic risk or non-diversifiable risk, beta measures the sensitivity of asset returns to the market (benchmark). In isolation a lower beta is considered less risky but does not distinguish between upside and downside risk.
Consistency	The percentage of periods that a product achieved a rate of return higher than that of its benchmark. The higher the consistency figure, the more value a manager has contributed to the product's performance.
Down Market Capture	The ratio of average portfolio return over the benchmark during periods of negative benchmark return. Lower values indicate better product performance.
Excess Risk	A measure of the standard deviation of a portfolio's performance relative to the risk free return.
Information Ratio	Measured by dividing the active rate of return by the tracking error. The higher the Information Ratio, the more value-added contribution by the manager. Negative Information Ratios are difficult to interpret.
Manager Value-Added (Selection Effect)	In attribution analysis, the incremental return attributable to active management; the result of diverging from the benchmark allocation within a given asset class.
Market Timing / Other	In attribution analysis, represents the impact of intra-period shifts in asset allocation. For example a rapidly appreciating asset could have markedly different weights throughout the analysis period (which looks at fixed points in time).

Glossary

R-Squared	The percentage of portfolio performance explained by the performance of its benchmark; measured on a scale of 0 to 100, with 100 indicating that the portfolio's performance is entirely determined by the benchmark.
Sharpe Ratio	Also called the reward-to-variability ratio, Sharpe Ratio measures the absolute rate of return per unit of risk and is calculated as the Excess Return vs. the Risk Free Rate divided by the standard deviation of the Excess Return. Investors prefer higher Sharpe Ratios (more return per unit of risk).
Standard Deviation	Typically referred to as Volatility or Risk, standard deviation measures the dispersion of actual returns around their average.
Tracking Error	A measure of the standard deviation of a portfolio's performance relative to the performance of an appropriate market benchmark.
Treynor Ratio	Similar to Sharpe ratio, but focuses on beta rather than excess risk (standard deviation). Represents the excess rate of return over the risk free rate divided by the beta. The result is the absolute rate of return per unit of risk. The higher the value, the better the product's historical risk-adjusted performance.
Up Market Capture	The ratio of average portfolio return over the benchmark during periods of positive benchmark return. Higher values indicate better product performance.

DISCLAIMER

Summit Strategies Group (Summit) has prepared this report for the exclusive use by the client for which it was prepared. The information herein was obtained from various sources, such as the client's custodian(s) accounting statements, commercially available databases, and other economic and financial market data sources. While Summit believes these sources to be reliable, Summit does not guarantee nor shall be liable for the market values, returns or other information contained in this report. The market commentary, portfolio holdings and characteristics are as of the date shown and are subject to change. Past performance is not an indication of future performance. No graph, chart, or formula can, in and of itself, be used to determine which securities or investments to buy or sell. Any forward-looking projection contained herein is based on assumptions that Summit believes may be reasonable, but are subject to a wide range of risks, uncertainties, and the possibility of loss. Accordingly, there is no assurance that any estimated performance figures will occur in the amounts and during the periods indicated, or at all. Actual results and performance will differ from those expressed or implied by such forward-looking projections. Any information contained in this report is for informational purposes only and should not be construed to be an offer to buy or sell any securities, investment consulting, or investment management services.

